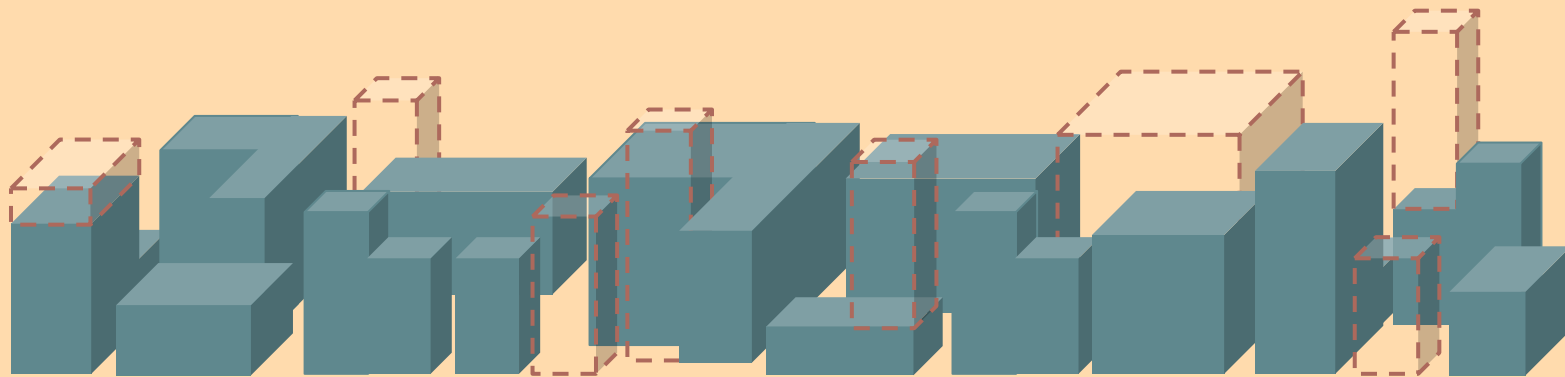


# Adjudicating by Algorithm

**Scripting building regulations to generate permissible forms**

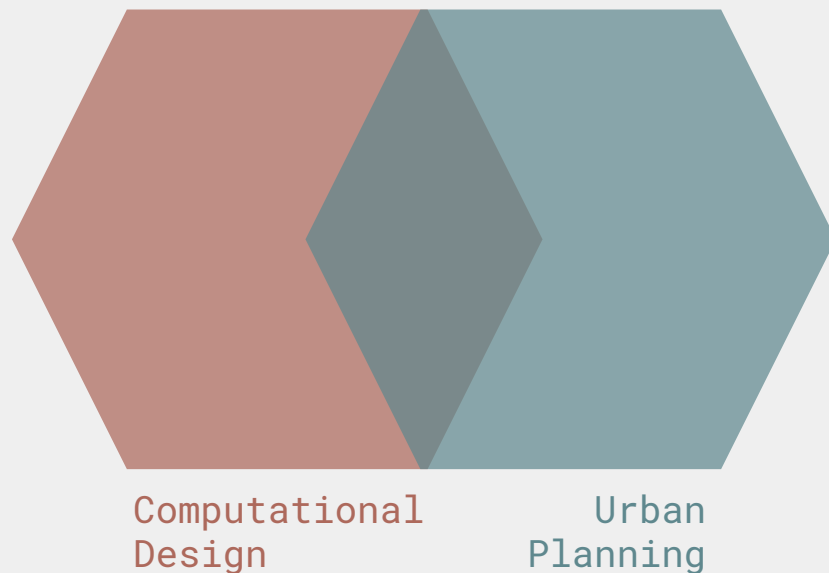
**Creating a web platform for interaction with the law**



## Research Area

'...urban planning needs to be **flexible** and **dynamic** with a view to the **future**.'

(Verebes, 2014)



**“Zoning maps are two-dimensional and fail to provide a clear picture of the code’s impact on development”**  
(Didech, 2015)



[Skip to content](#)  
[www.legislation.nsw.gov.au](http://www.legislation.nsw.gov.au)

[Home](#) | [About](#) | [Contact](#)

[Search](#)
[Browse](#)
[Notification-Gazette](#)
[As Made](#)
[Bills](#)
[LegInfo](#)
[Links](#)

- Zone B1 Neighbourhood Centre
- Zone B2 Local Centre
- Zone B3 Commercial Core
- Zone B4 Mixed Use
- Zone B5 Business Development
- Zone B6 Enterprise Corridor
- Zone B7 Business Park
- Zone B8 Metropolitan Centre
- Zone IN1 General Industrial
- Zone SP1 Special Activities
- Zone SP2 Infrastructure
- Zone RE1 Public Recreation

### Part 3 Exempt and complying development

- 3.1 Exempt development
- 3.2 Complying development
- 3.3 Environmentally sensitive areas excluded

#### Part 4 Principal development standards

- 4.1 Minimum subdivision lot size
- 4.2 Rural subdivision
- 4.3 Height of buildings
- 4.4 Floor space ratio

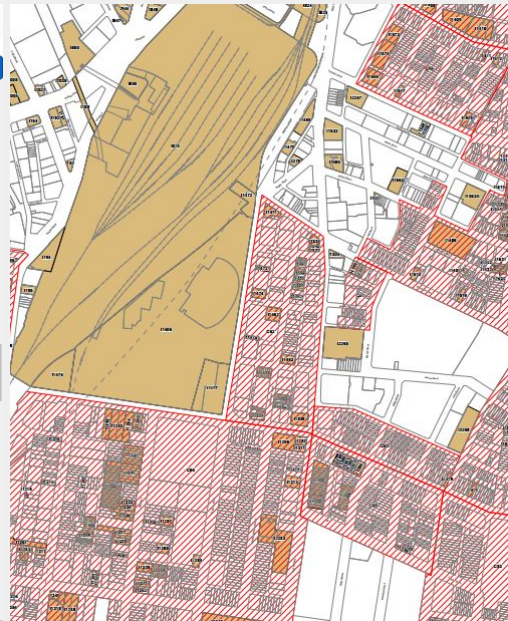
4.5A Balconies on certain residential flat buildings

- #### 4.6 Exceptions to development standards

#### Part 5 Miscellaneous provisions

- 5.1 Relevant acquisition authority
- 5.1A Development on land intended to be acquired for public purposes
- 5.2 Classification and reclassification of public land
- 5.3 Development near zone boundaries
- 5.3A Development below ground level in Zone RE1
- 5.4 Controls relating to miscellaneous permissible uses
- 5.5 Development within the coastal zone
- 5.6 Architectural roof features
- 5.7 Development below mean high water mark

Height of Buildings Map 9			
HOB_001	7200_CML_HOB_001_005_20121002 (454 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_002	7200_CML_HOB_002_005_20161125 (399 KB)	16 Dec 2016 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 29)
	7200_CML_HOB_002_005_20130926 (443 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 15 Dec 2016	
HOB_003	7200_CML_HOB_003_005_20120926 (469 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_004	7200_CML_HOB_004_005_20120926 (266 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_005	7200_CML_HOB_005_005_20120926 (207 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_007	7200_CML_HOB_007_005_20120926 (506 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_008	7200_CML_HOB_008_005_20130925 (267 KB)	17 Dec 2013 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 3)
	7200_CML_HOB_008_005_20121002 (745 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 16 Dec 2013	
HOB_009	7200_CML_HOB_009_005_20120926 (589 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_010	7200_CML_HOB_010_005_20150709 (288 KB)	18 Sep 2015 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 23)
	7200_CML_HOB_010_005_20150331 (391 KB)	12 Jun 2015 to 17 Sep 2015	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 17)
	7200_CML_HOB_010_005_20140424 (226 KB)	25 Jul 2014 to 11 Jun 2015	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 10)
	7200_CML_HOB_010_005_20120926 (609 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 24 Jul 2014	
HOB_011	7200_CML_HOB_011_005_20150715 (229 KB)	18 Sep 2015 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 23)
	7200_CML_HOB_011_005_20150331 (318 KB)	12 Jun 2015 to 17 Sep 2015	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 17)
	7200_CML_HOB_011_005_20140404 (146 KB)	25 Jul 2014 to 11 Jun 2015	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 10)
	7200_CML_HOB_011_005_20120926 (590 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 24 Jul 2014	
HOB_012	7200_CML_HOB_012_005_20150709 (138 KB)	18 Sep 2015 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 23)
	7200_CML_HOB_012_005_20150331 (226 KB)	12 Jun 2015 to 17 Sep 2015	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 17)
	7200_CML_HOB_012_005_20120926 (267 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 11 Jun 2015	
HOB_013	7200_CML_HOB_013_005_20120926 (378 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_014	7200_CML_HOB_014_005_20150810 (247 KB)	28 Aug 2015 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 16)
	7200_CML_HOB_014_005_20120926 (671 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 27 Aug 2015	
HOB_015	7200_CML_HOB_015_005_20160309 (631 KB)	1 Apr 2016 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 27)
	7200_CML_HOB_015_005_20140203 (368 KB)	11 Apr 2014 to 31 Mar 2016	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 5)
	7200_CML_HOB_015_005_20120926 (896 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 10 Apr 2014	
HOB_016	7200_CML_HOB_016_005_20130926 (781 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_017	7200_CML_HOB_017_005_20150728 (232 KB)	28 Aug 2015 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 19)
	7200_CML_HOB_017_005_20150331 (255 KB)	10 Apr 2015 to 27 Aug 2015	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 15)
	7200_CML_HOB_017_005_20140924 (163 KB)	21 Nov 2014 to 9 Apr 2015	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 12)
	7200_CML_HOB_017_005_20120926 (496 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 20 Nov 2014	
HOB_018	7200_CML_HOB_018_005_20150711 (316 KB)	28 Aug 2015 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 34)
	7200_CML_HOB_018_005_20150729 (169 KB)	28 Aug 2015 to 23 Sep 2017	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 19)
	7200_CML_HOB_018_005_20141017 (108 KB)	19 Dec 2014 to 27 Aug 2015	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 19)
	7200_CML_HOB_018_005_20140106 (179 KB)	14 Feb 2014 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 7)
	7200_CML_HOB_018_005_20120926 (403 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 13 Feb 2014	
HOB_019	7200_CML_HOB_019_005_20150816 (119 KB)	14 Dec 2014 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 7)
	7200_CML_HOB_019_005_20120926 (222 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 13 Feb 2014	
HOB_021	7200_CML_HOB_021_005_20120926 (401 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_022	7200_CML_HOB_022_005_20150826 (297 KB)	6 May 2016 to date	Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012 (Amendment No 21)
	7200_CML_HOB_022_005_20120926 (588 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to 5 May 2016	
HOB_023	7200_CML_HOB_023_005_20120926 (380 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	
HOB_024	7200_CML_HOB_024_005_20120926 (214 KB)	14 Dec 2012 to date	



David Haron, NSW Dept. of Planning

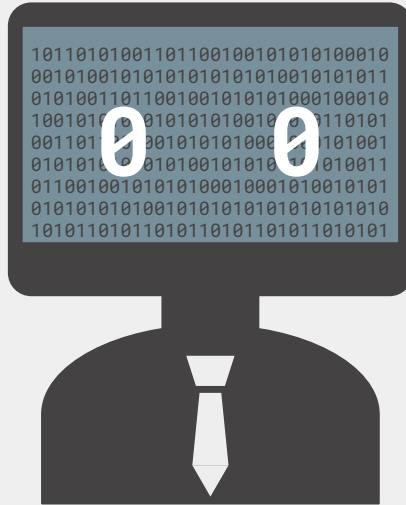
*'Essentially, if you want a modern planning system, you need modern tools and a modern way of thinking about it, and that's digital.'*

## Law

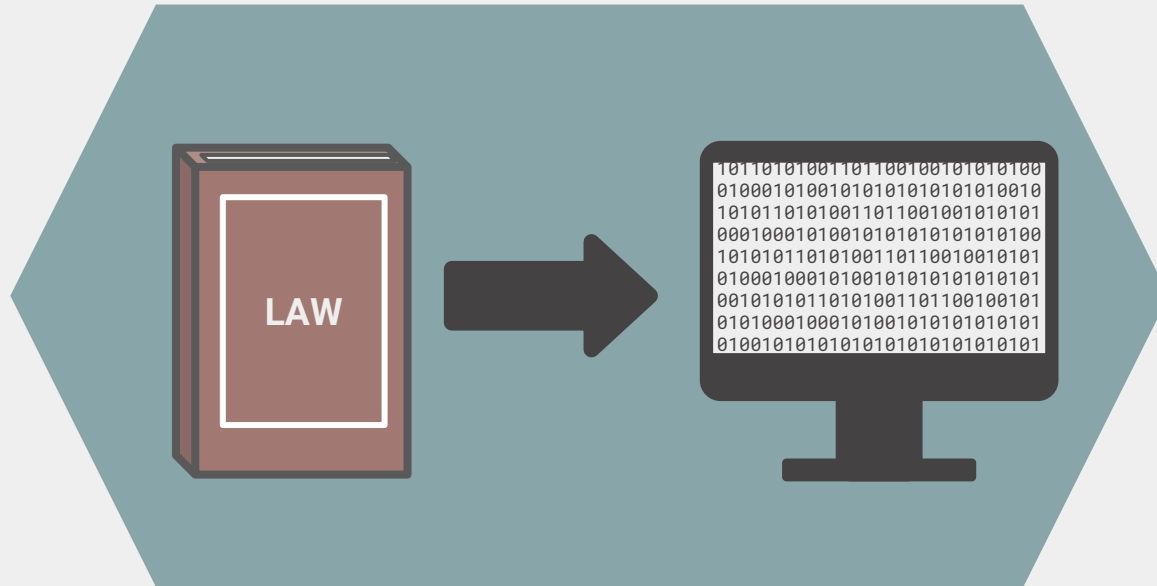
*'The sheer number and size of regulations can be **daunting**.'*

(Genesereth, 2015)

# Computational law



# Law as code

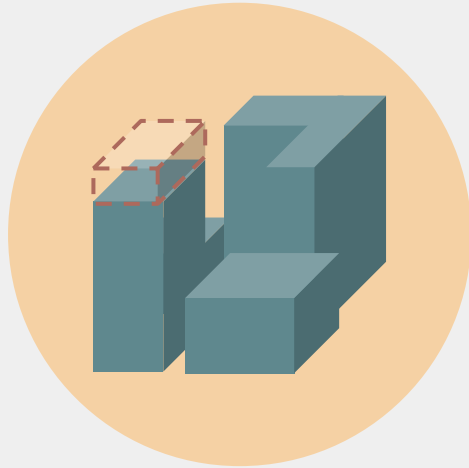


## **Aims:**

- How the application of “law as code” can benefit urban planning
- To investigate how open data can help inform better urban planning decisions
- Hypothesise how ‘Law as Code’ and 3D representation of the law could be implemented



## 2 research projects



1. Translate building regulations into a script to create building envelopes



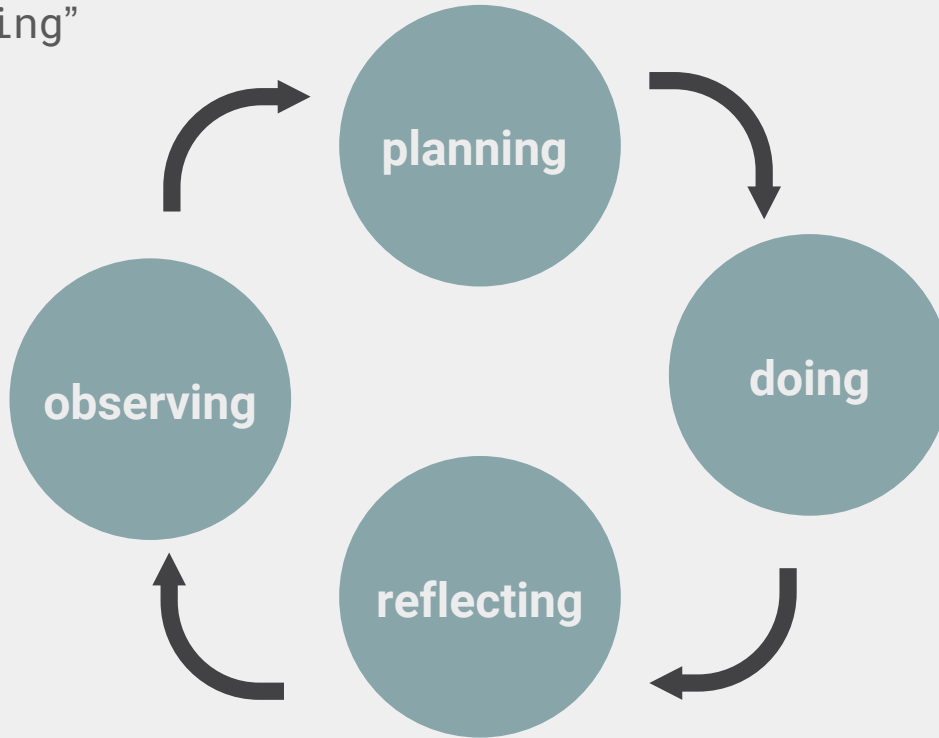
2. Create an open source decision support system

# Methodology

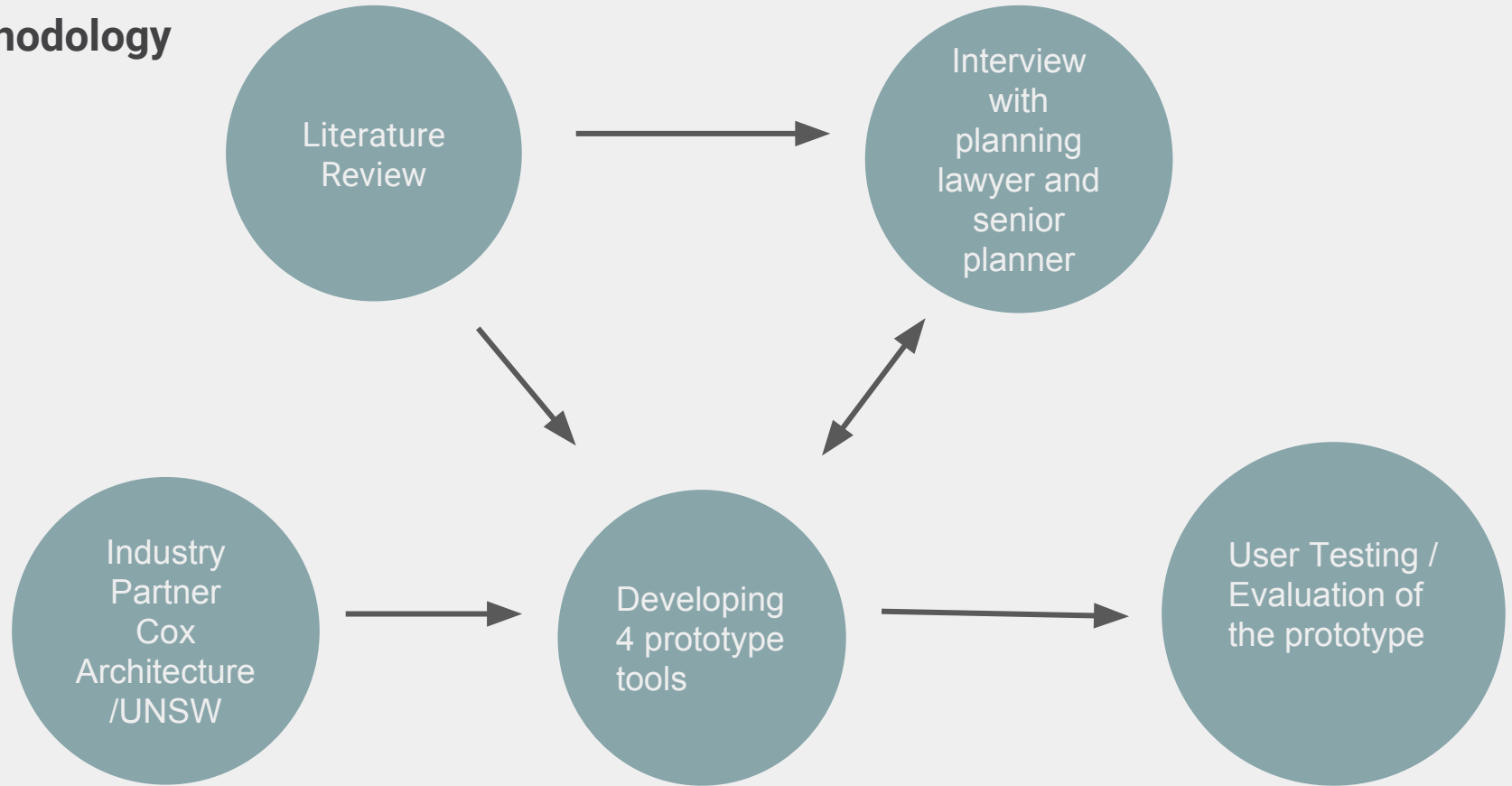
## Action based research

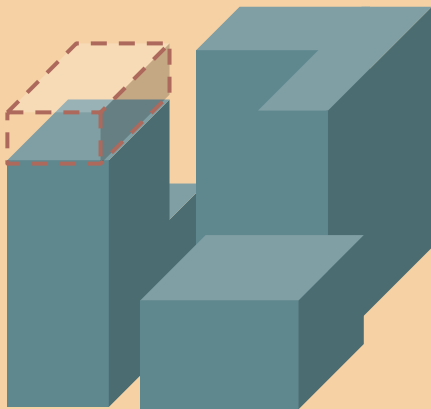
“learning by doing”

(O'Brien, 1998)

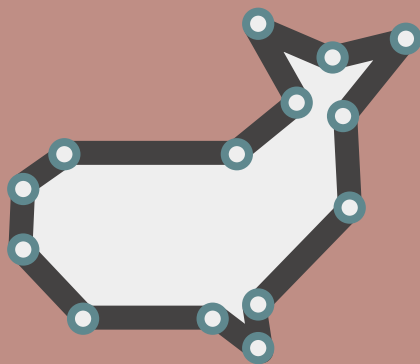


## Methodology





**Beluga:**  
script



**Humpback:**  
GIS translator

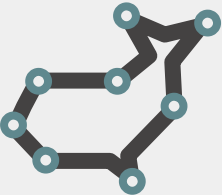
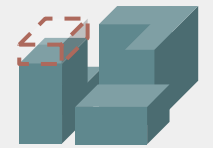


**Dugong:**  
web app

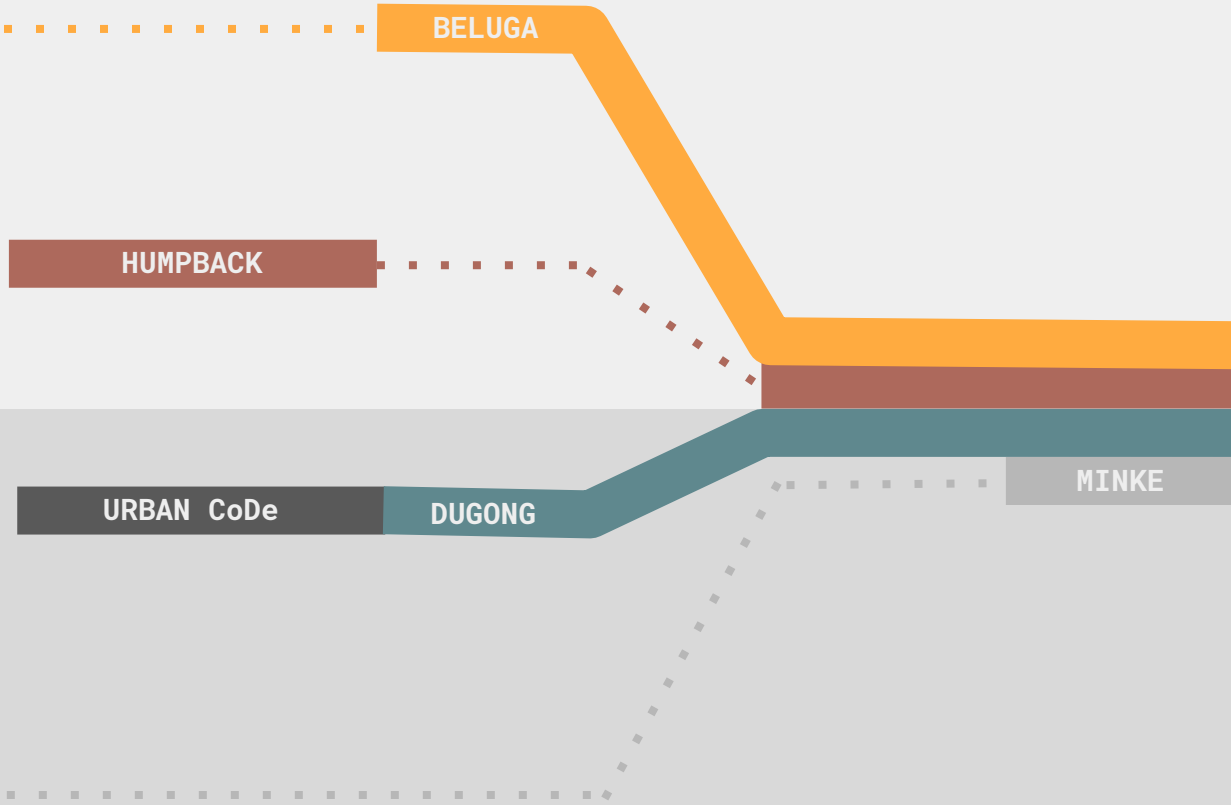


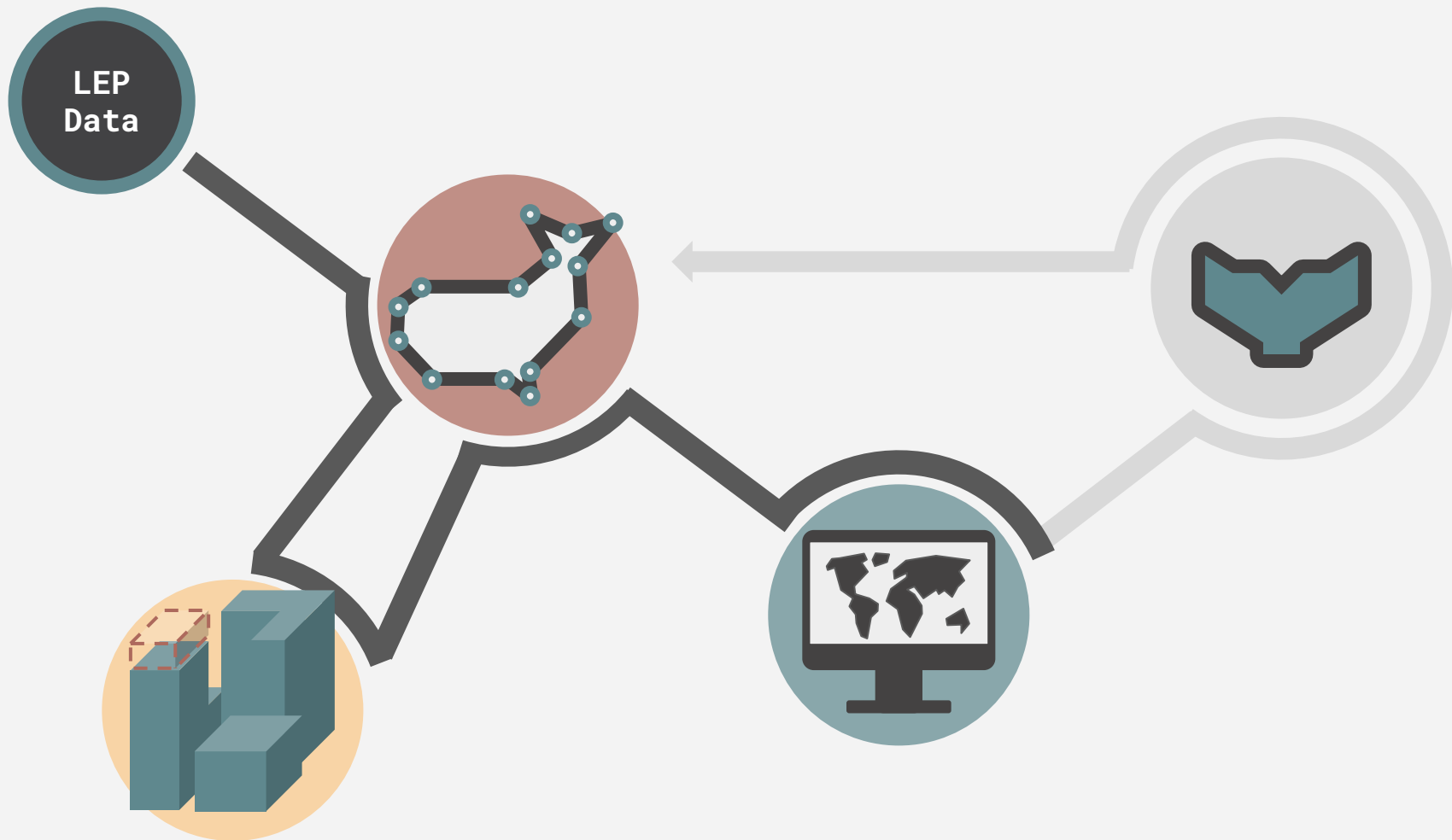
**Minke:**  
versioning tool

Nazmul



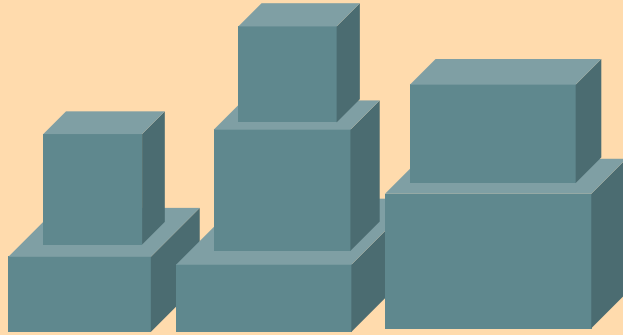
Madeleine





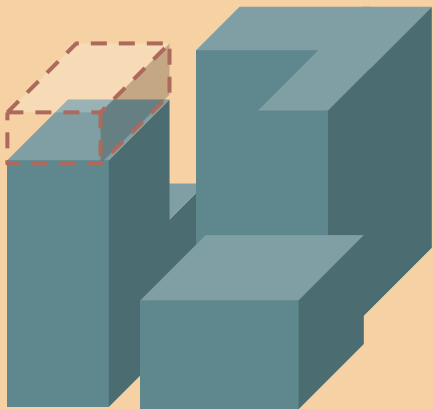
## Objective:

Create a script that encodes building regulations,  
and use it to generate **permissible building envelopes**

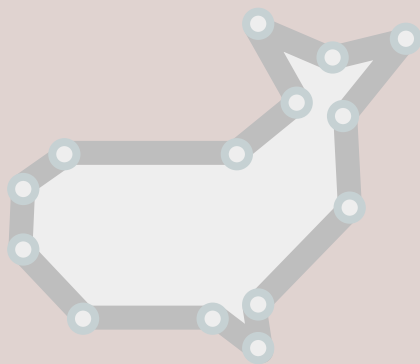


**what is a permissible building envelope?**





**Beluga:**  
script



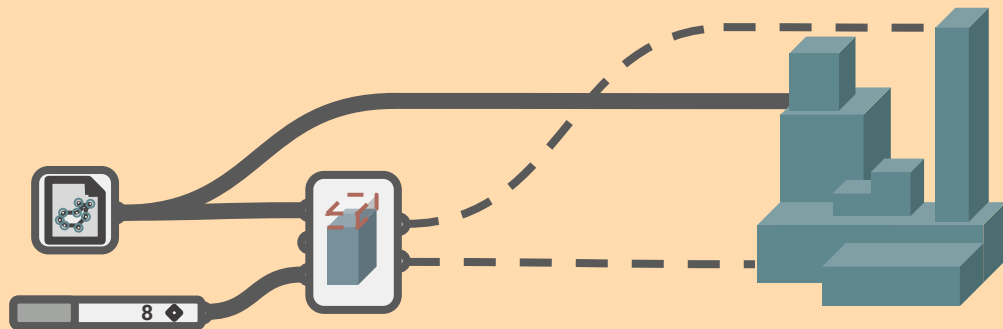
**Humpback:**  
GIS translator



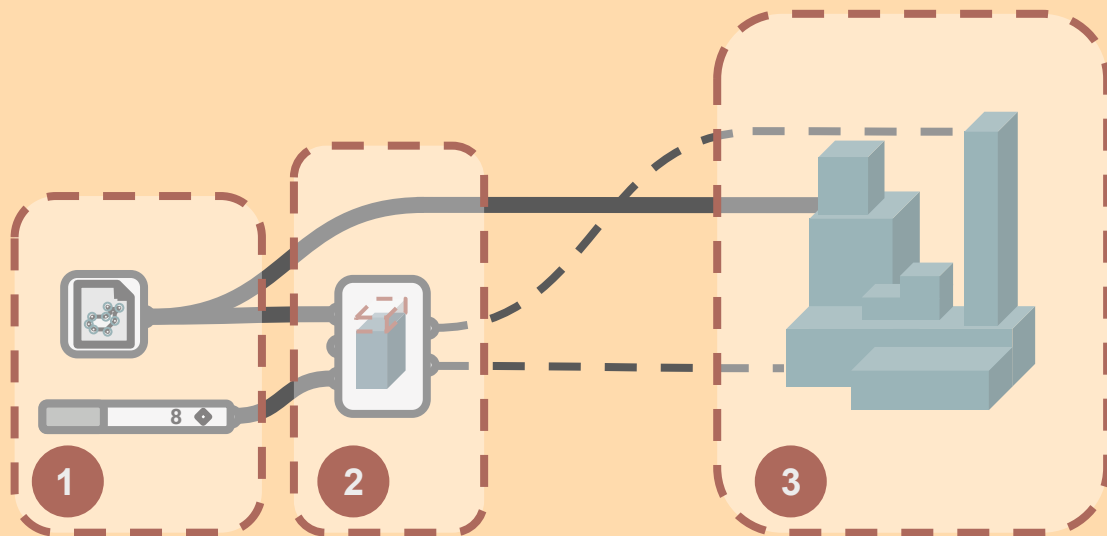
**Dugong:**  
web app

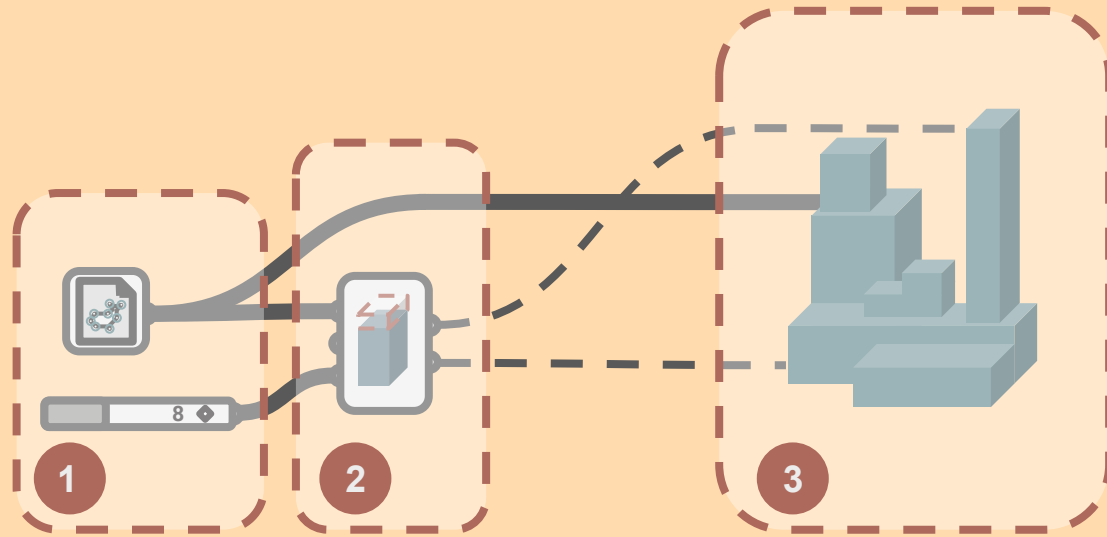


**Minke:**  
versioning tool



**Beluga:**  
**script**





- Cadastral lots
- HOB
- FSR
- Solar planes
- Setback



# Sydney Local Environmental Plan 2012

## Height of Buildings Map - Sheet HOB\_015

### Maximum Building Height (m)

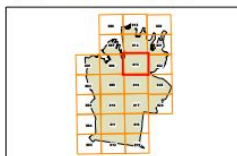
A 3	AB 42
B 6	C 45
C 7.5	D 50
D 8	E 55
E 9	AA 60
F 11	AA2 65
G 12	AA3 70
H 15	AB 80
I 18	AB2 85
J 22	AC 110
K 24	AD 130
L 25	AE 150
M 27	AF 235
N 28	Area 1
O 29	Area 2
P 30	Area 3
Q 33	Area 4
R 35	Area 5
S 40	Area 6

### Maximum Building Height (m) Heights shown on map in RL (m)

10 - 20	60 - 70
20 - 30	70 - 80
30 - 40	80 - 90
40 - 50	90 - 100
50 - 60	110 - 120

### Cadastre

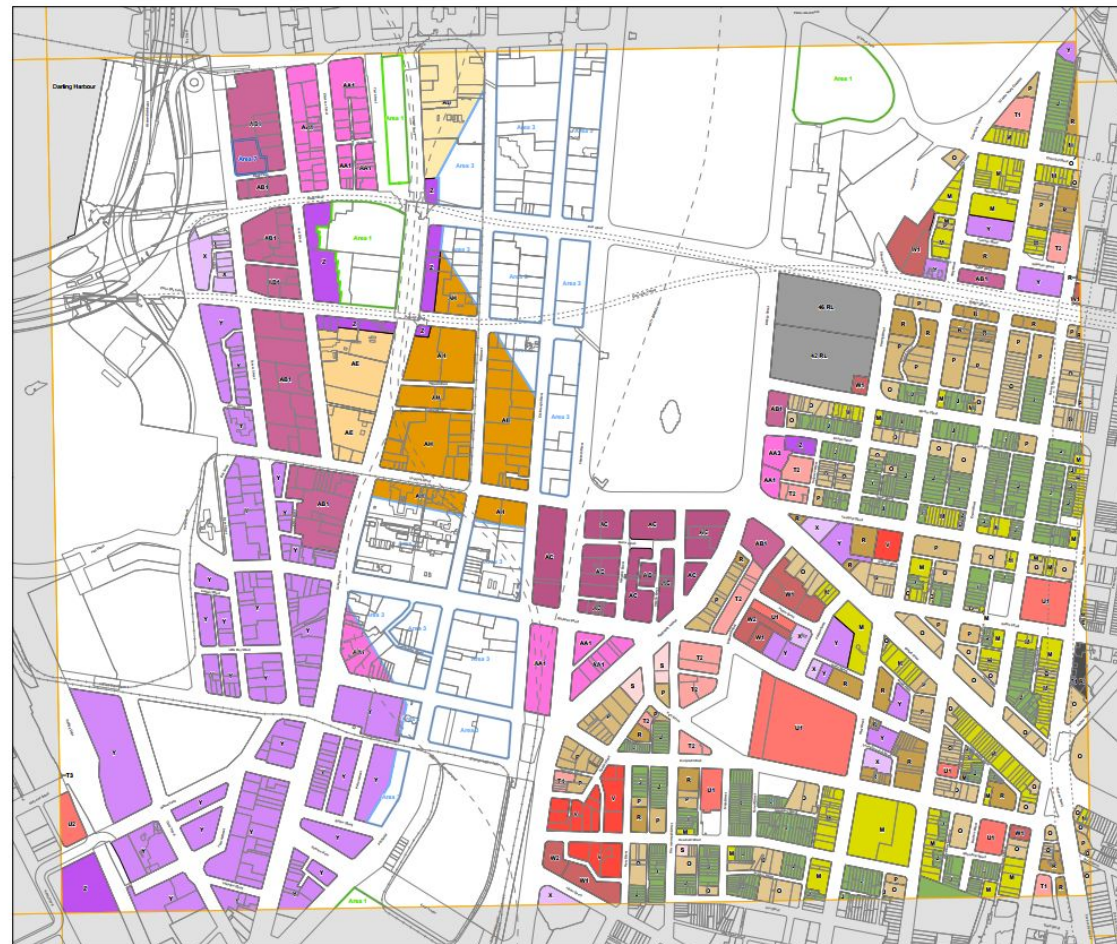
□ Cadastre 0903/0016 © City of Sydney



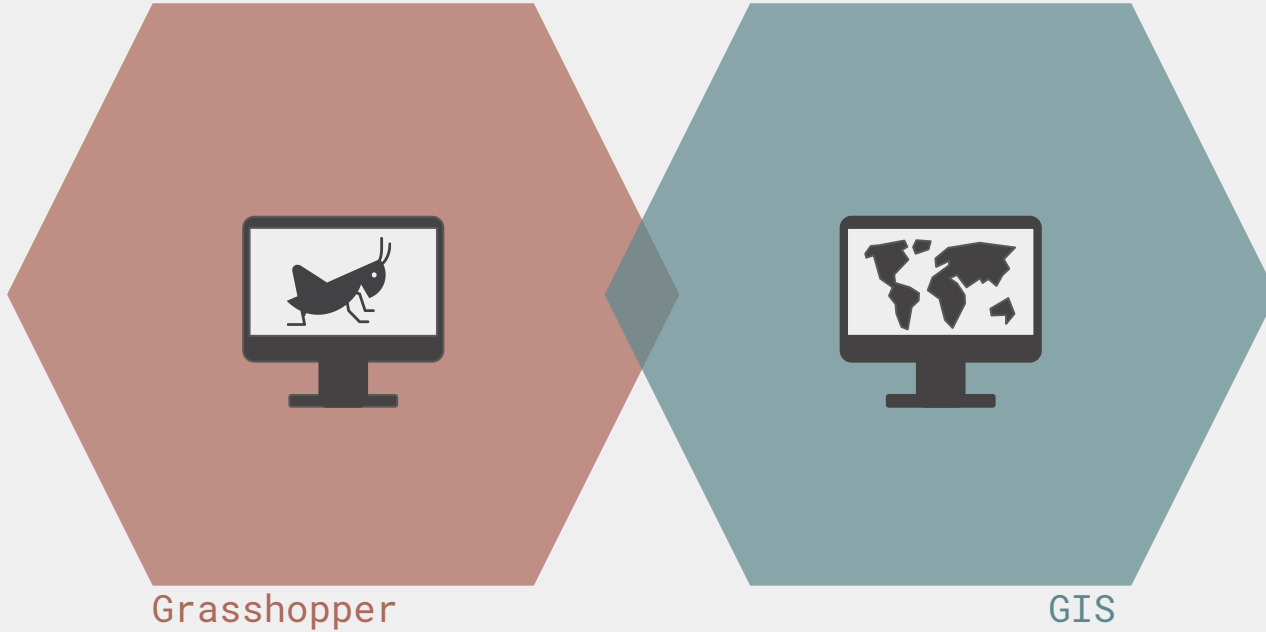
Projection GDA 1984  
Zone 56

Scale: 1:5,000 @ A3

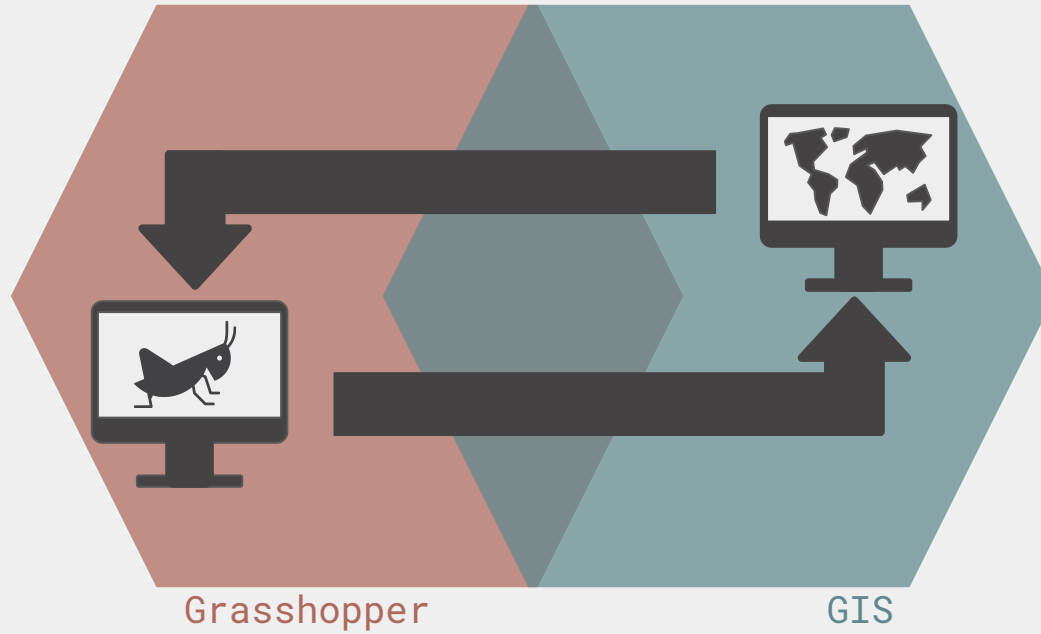
Map identifier number:  
7282\_CDM\_HOB\_015\_005\_1000000

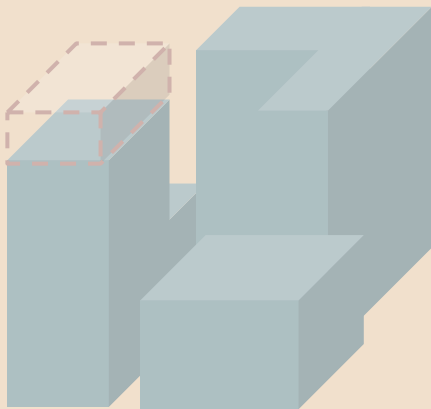


# Problems in Urban Planning

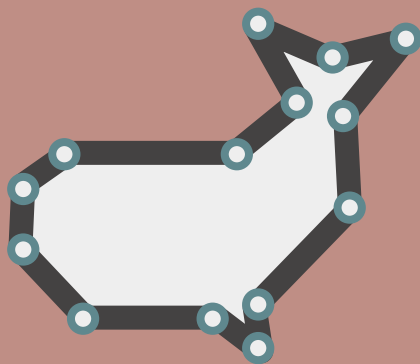


## Data interchange formats for GIS





**Beluga:**  
script



**Humpback:**  
GIS translator

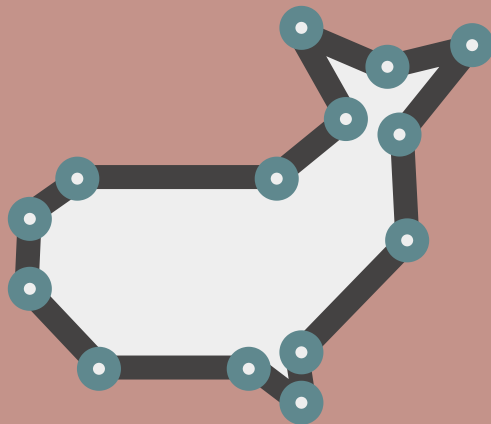


**Dugong:**  
web app



**Minke:**  
versioning tool

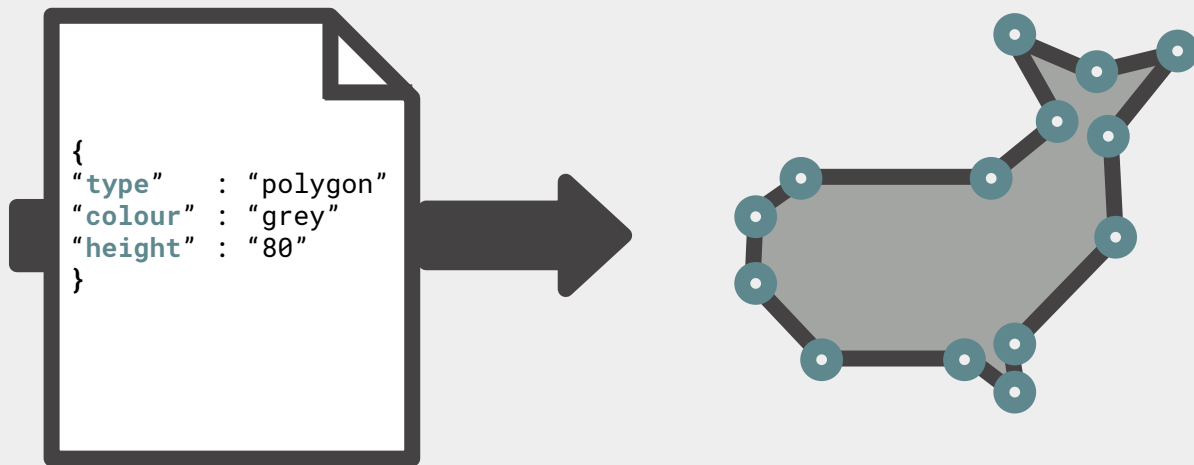


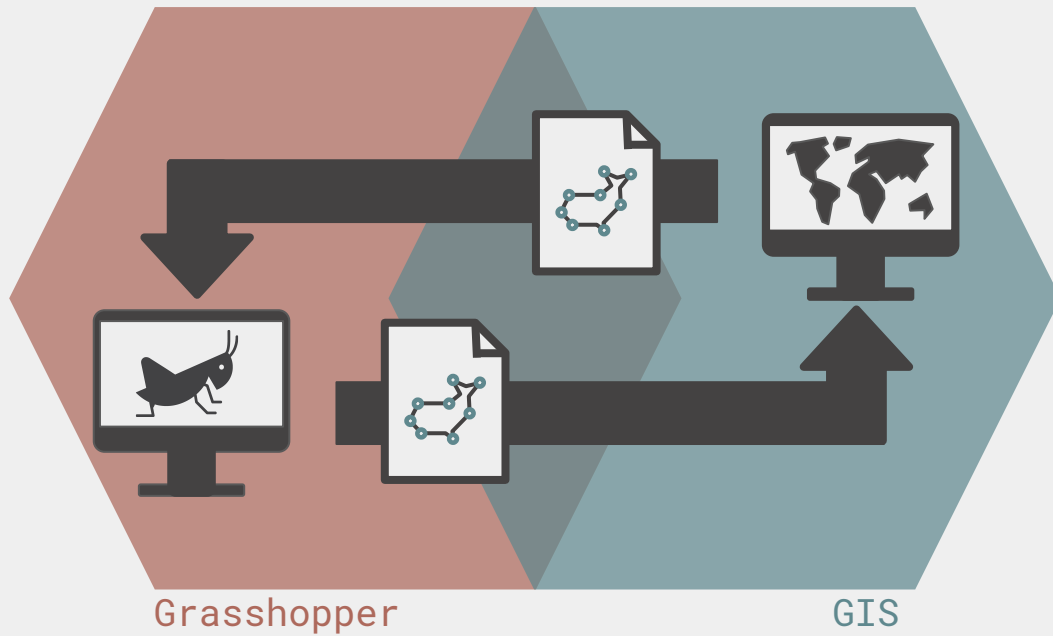


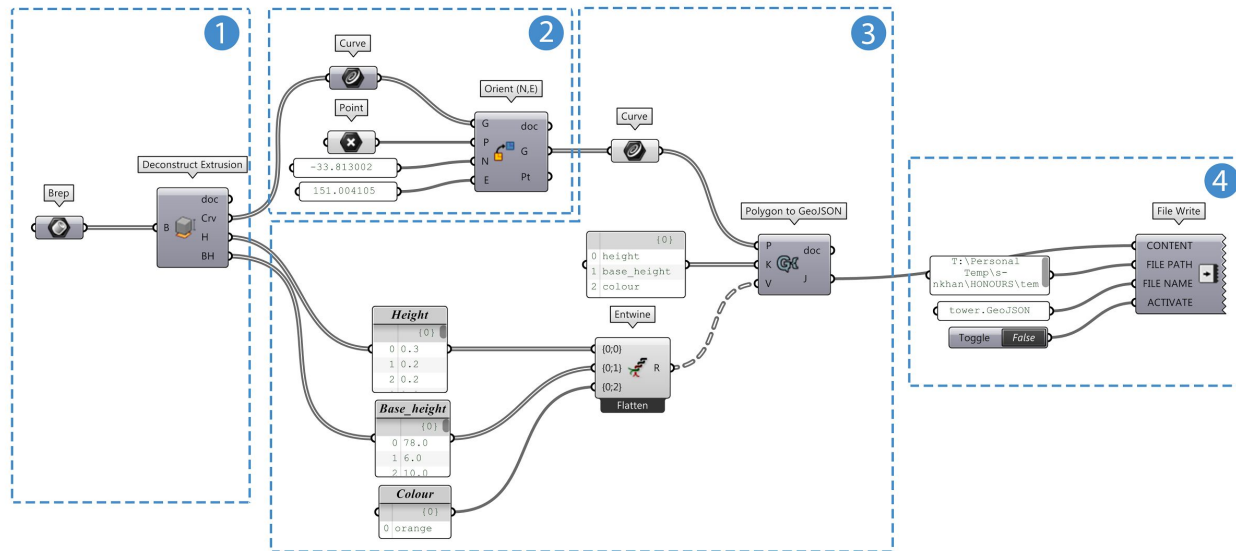
**Humpback:  
GIS translator**

# GeoJSON

“easy for humans to read and write... and easy for machines to parse and generate”







 Search[+ advanced](#)

## HUMPBACK (by nazmulkhan)

**GeoJSON tool by COX ARCHITECTURE\***

Components:

- ORIENT (N,E) - Orients geometry to specified Northing and Easting Coordinates
- POLYGON TO GEOJSON - Writes a polygon to a GeoJSON file, where keys and values can be defined.
- GEOJSON TO POLYGON - Converts GeoJSON into Grasshopper geometry
- DECONSTRUCT EXTRUSION - Deconstructs simple extrusions into polylines, heights, and base heights for later use in 'Polygon to GeoJSON component'.
- GEOJSON MERGE - Merges multiple GeoJSON FeatureCollection files as one FeatureCollection.
- FILE WRITE - Exports text files

**VISUALISE YOUR GEOJSONS!**

To render your GeoJSON files online visit: <https://madeleineinhanson.github.io/IrbanCoDe>

**Category:** Urban Planning & City Modeling**License:** Free[Download](#)

10 votes

Downloads:

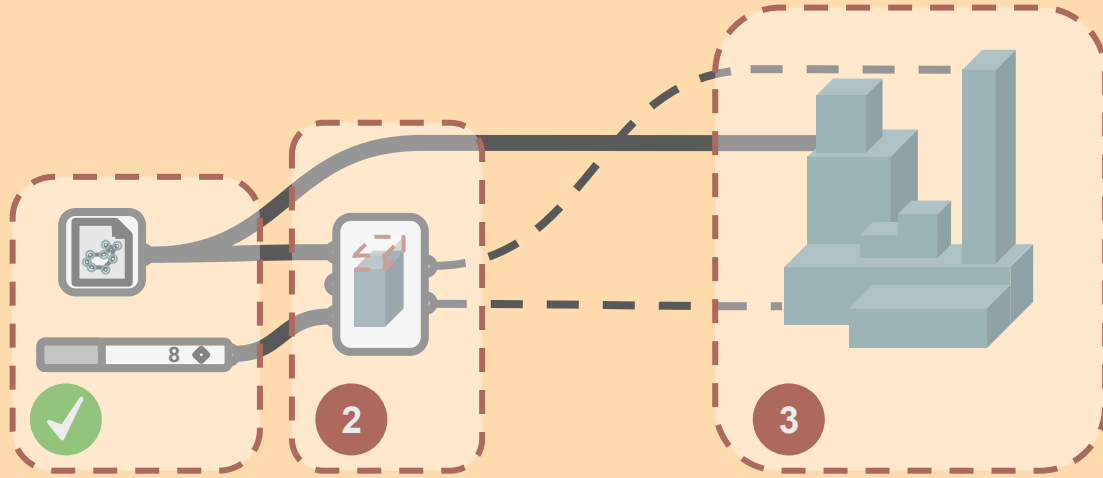
566

[Website](#)[Support Email](#)[License](#)[+ more](#)

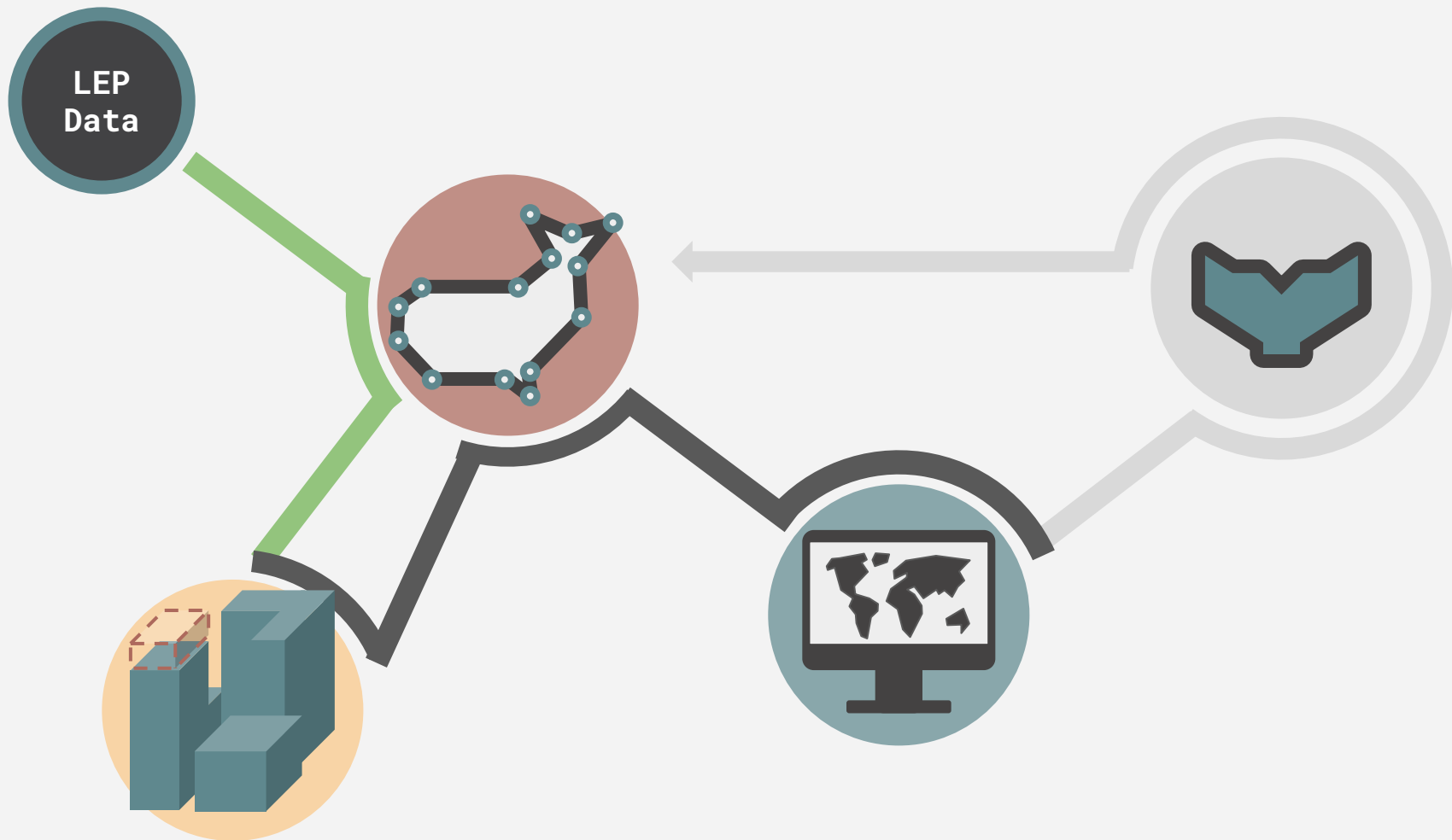
# UPPD Conference 2018

## HUMPBAC

Introducing and evaluating a GeoJSON constructor tool for Grasshopper



- Cadastral lots
- HOB
- FSR
- Solar planes
- Setback





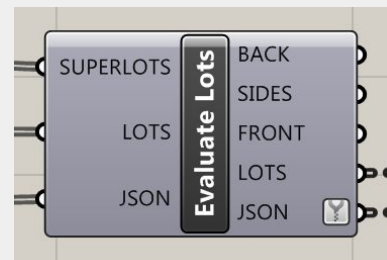
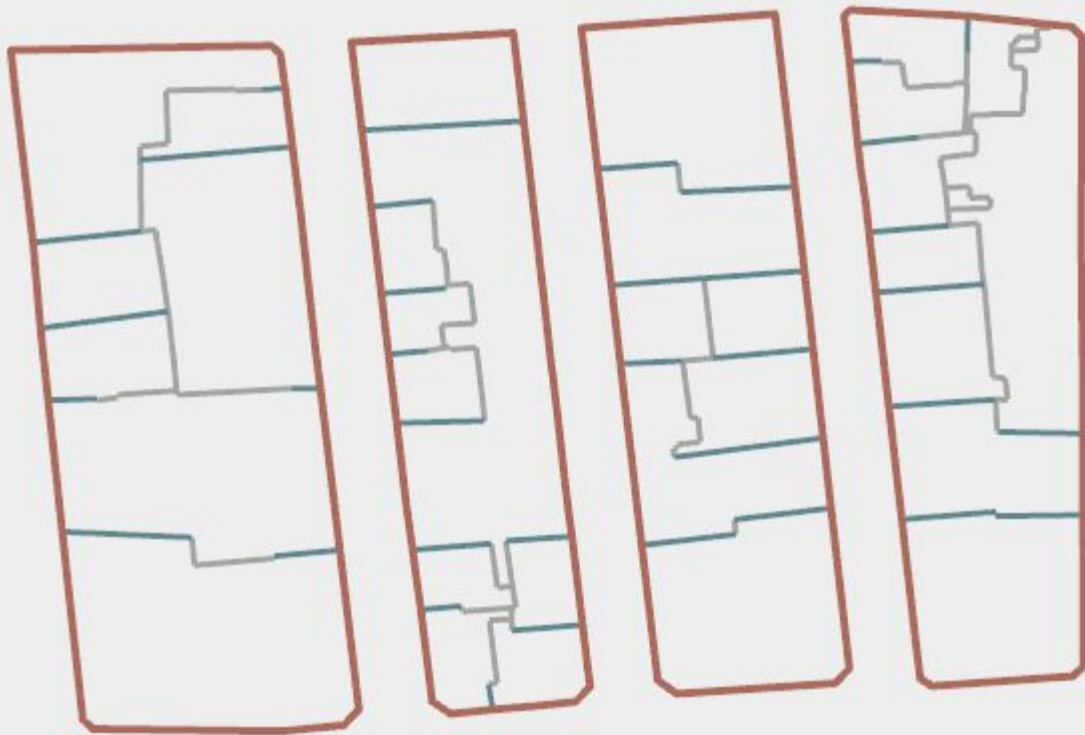


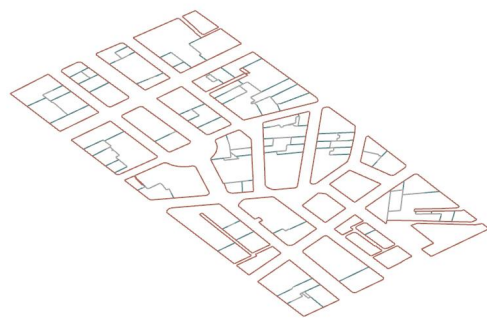
**cadastral lots**

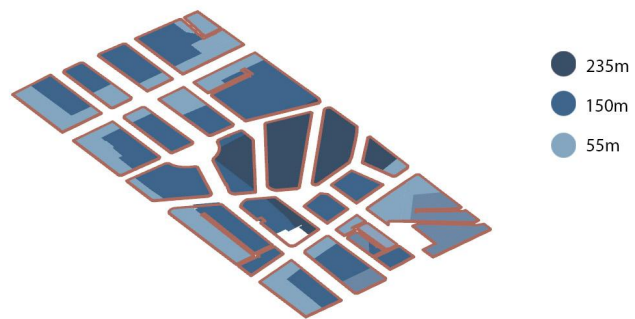


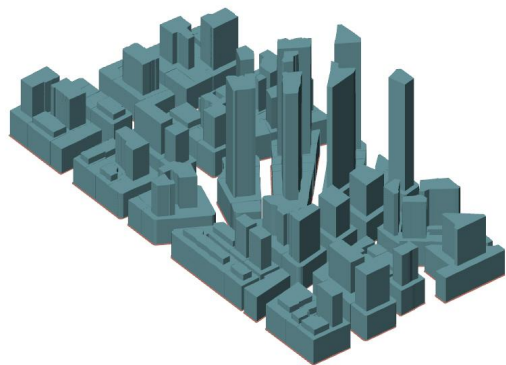
**data**

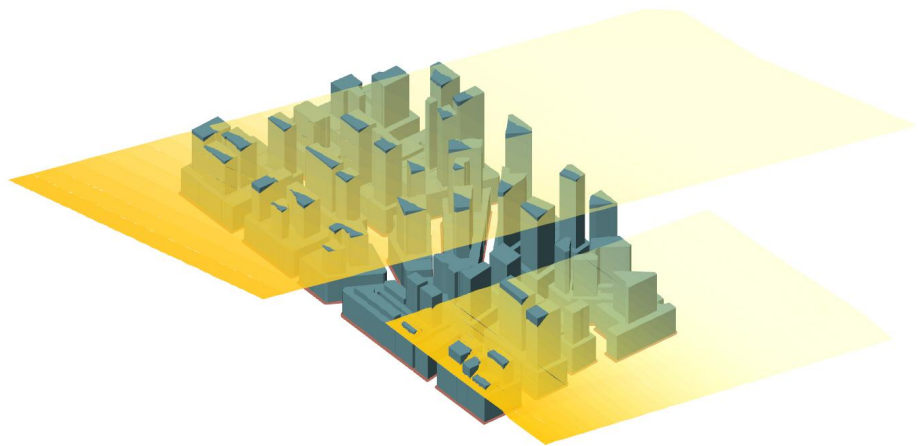


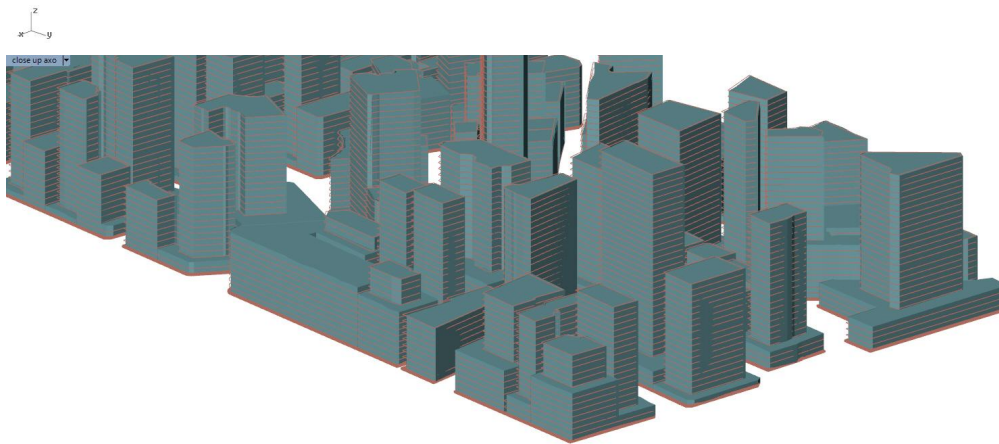
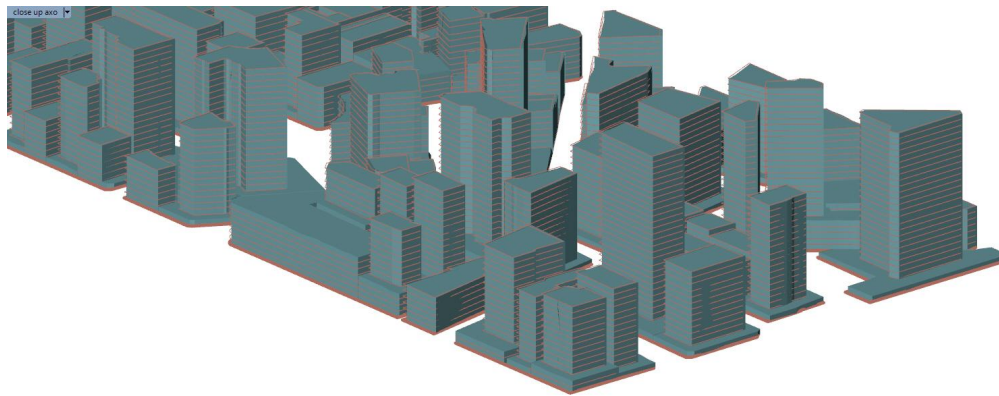




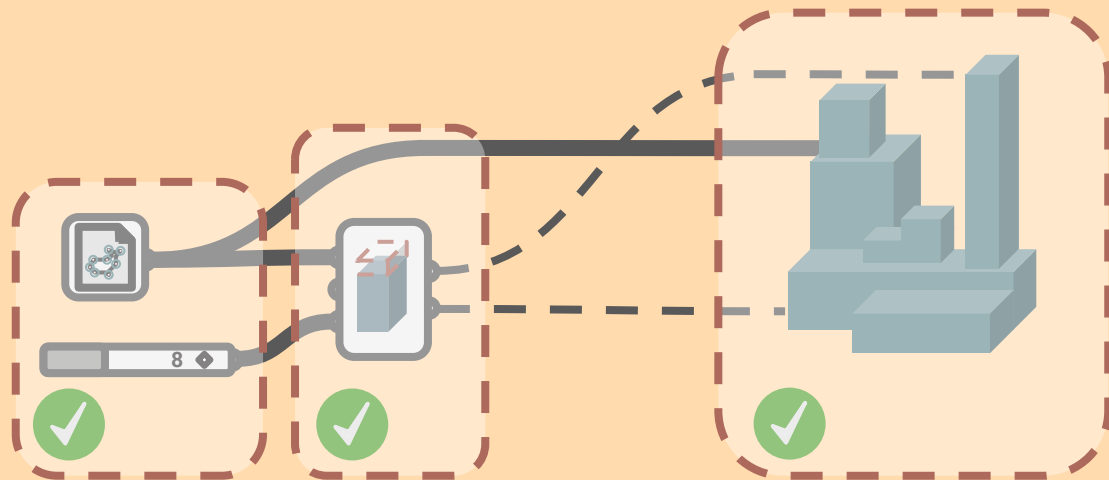


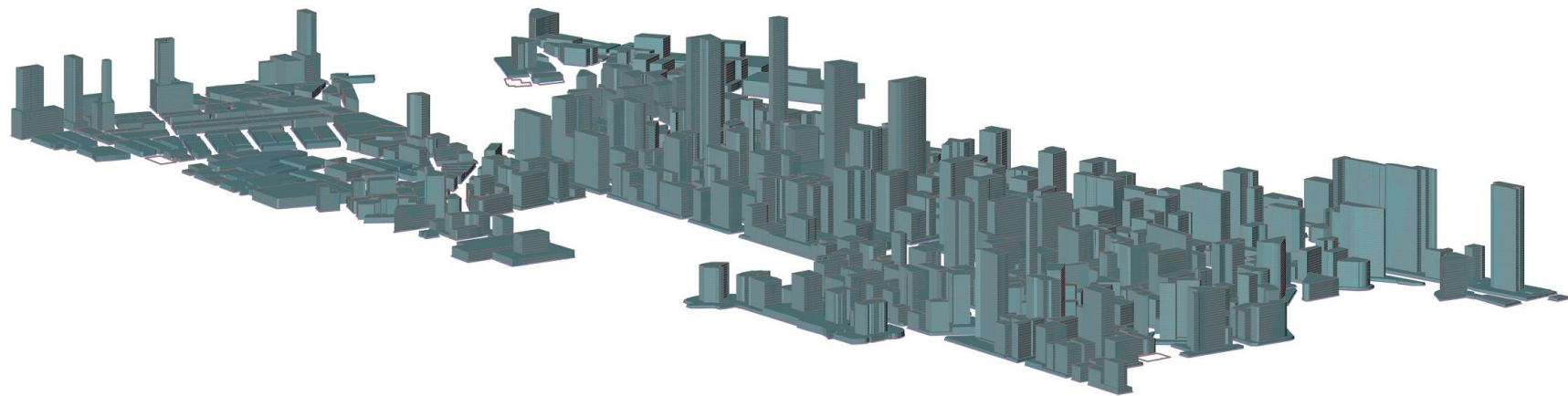










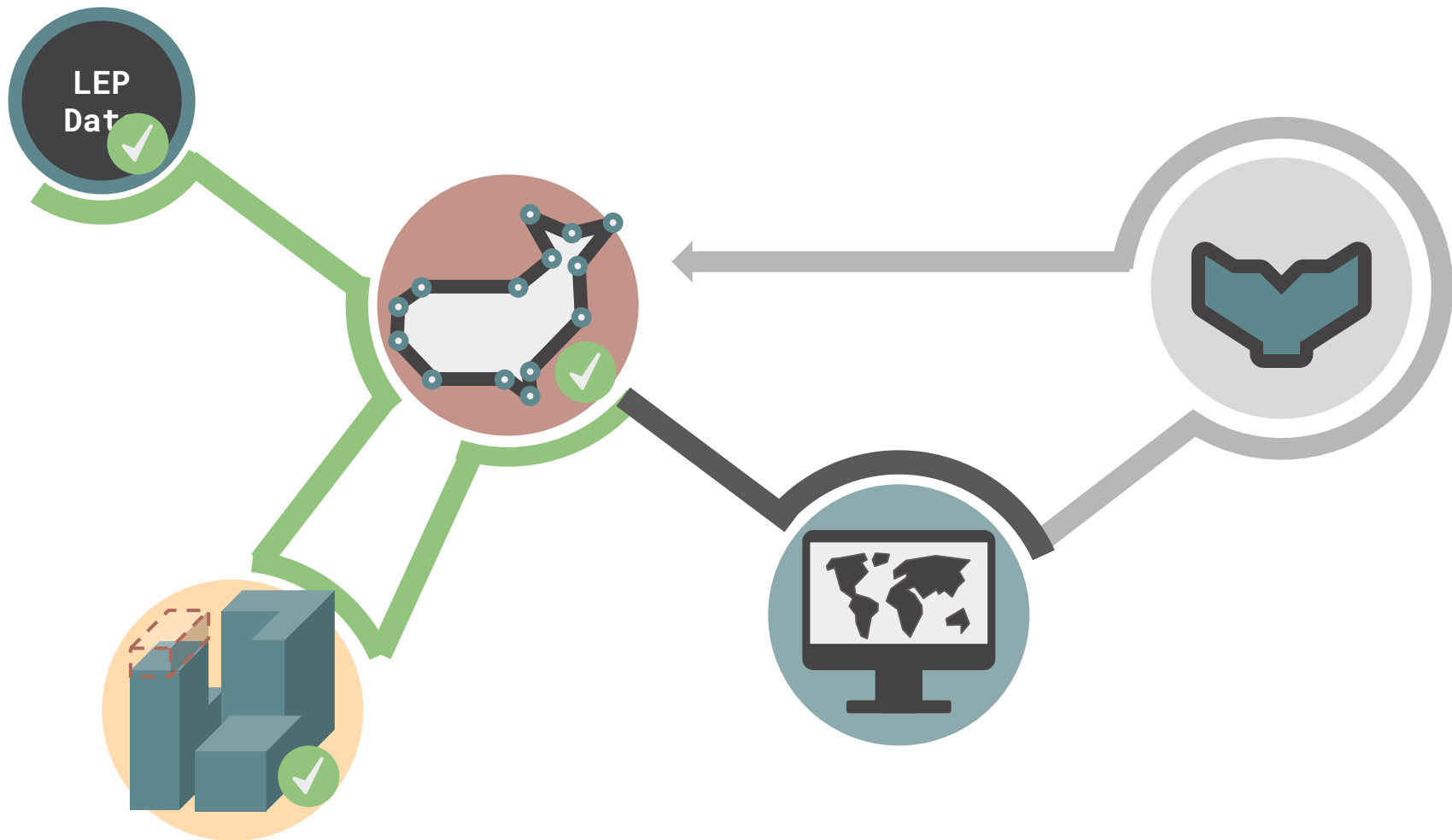


## Quick stats

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	ID	GBA	GFA	RESI	COMM	DWELLINGS	JOBS
2	{0;0}	9985	7988	4793	3195	60	91
3	{0;1}	22460	17968	10781	7187	135	205
4	{0;2}	4946	3957	2374	1583	30	45
5	{0;3}	2460	1968	1181	787	15	22
6	{0;4}	8025	6420	3852	2568	48	73
7	{0;5}	24026	19221	11533	7688	144	220
8	{0;6}	6098	4878	2927	1951	37	56
9	{0;7}	6373	5098	3059	2039	38	58
10	{1;0}	3463	2770	1662	1108	21	32
11	{1;1}	7587	6070	3642	2428	46	69
12	{2;0}	259	207	124	83	2	2
13	{2;1}	6437	5150	3090	2060	39	59
14	{2;2}	1485	1188	713	475	9	14

# Facade Generation





# UrbanCoDe

3d-buildings

Drop your GeoJSON here to  
add it to the map

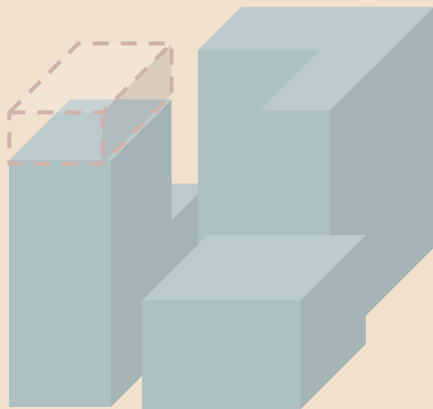
Drop Building

Remove Building

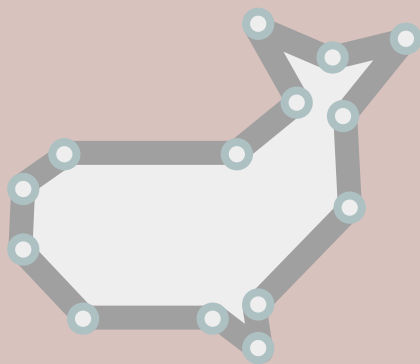


## Objective:

Develop an **open platform** for laws to be **found**, and developers to **work within**



**Beluga:**  
script



**Humpback:**  
GIS translator



**Dugong:**  
web app

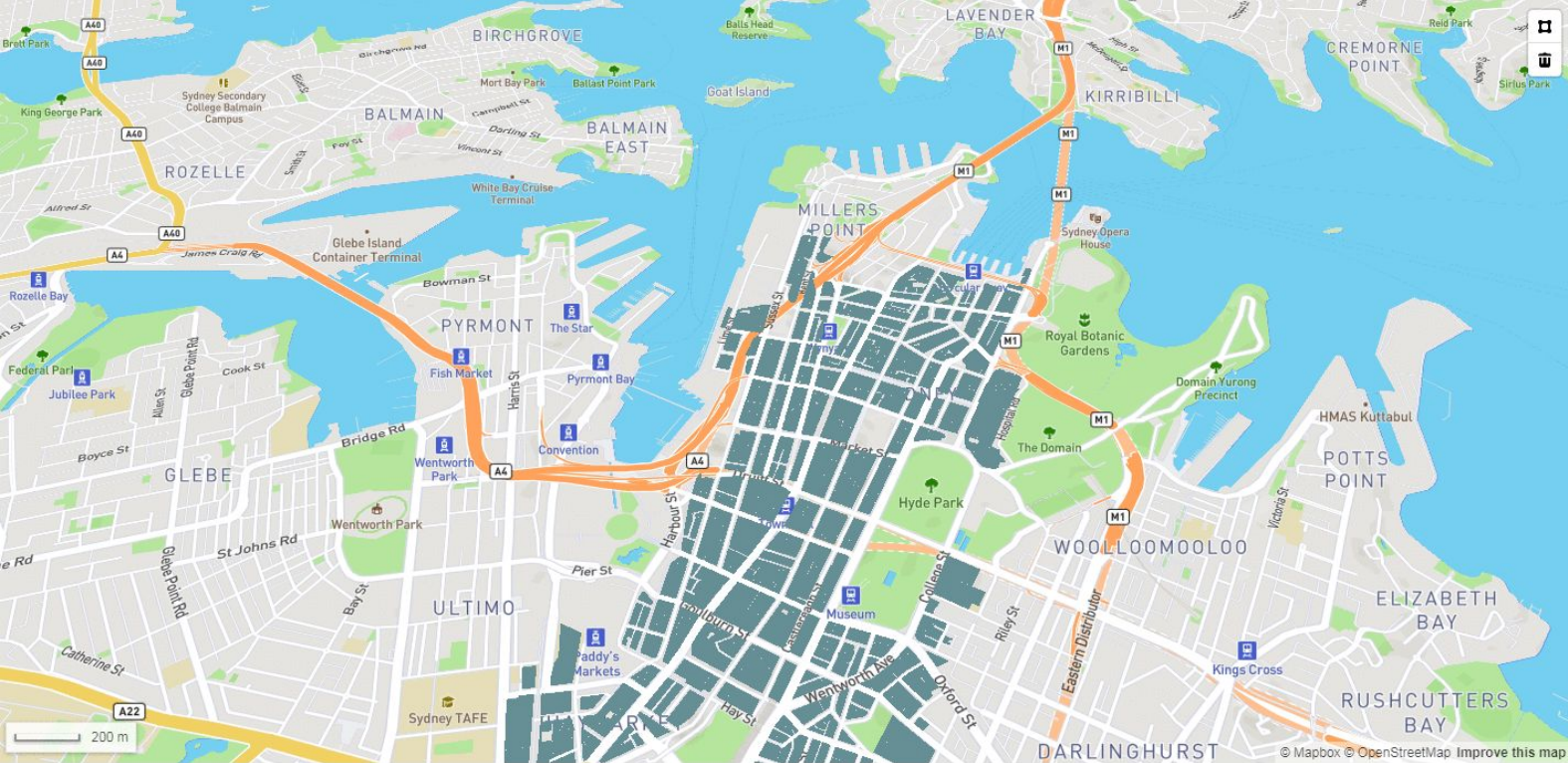


**Minke:**  
versioning tool





**Dugong:**  
web app



# Dugong

SELECT SITE

Site Envelope Transparency

0.5

EXTRUDE SELECTED

Height

0

Base Height

0

Colour Picker



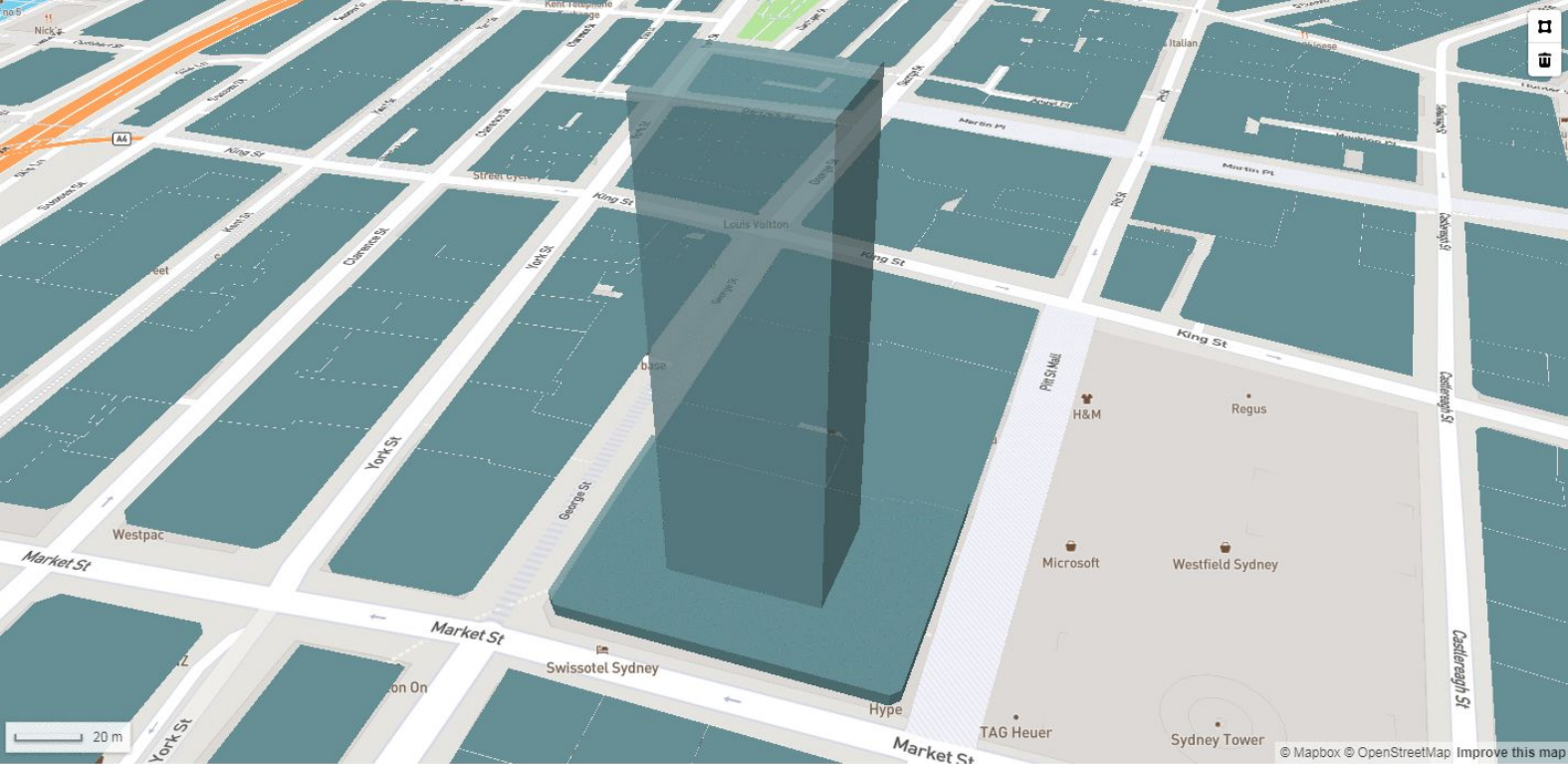
SAVE BUILDING

## Site Info

Lot number:  
Council:  
HOB:  
FSR:  
Land use:  
Heritage:

## Feasibility Study

Height of Building:  
0  
Levels of Building:  
0  
FSR:  
0  
Gross Floor Area (GFA):  
Gross Building Area (GBA):



# Dugong

SELECT NEW SITE

Site Envelope Transparency

0.74

EXTRUDE SELECTED

Height

0

Base Height

0

Colour Picker



SAVE BUILDING

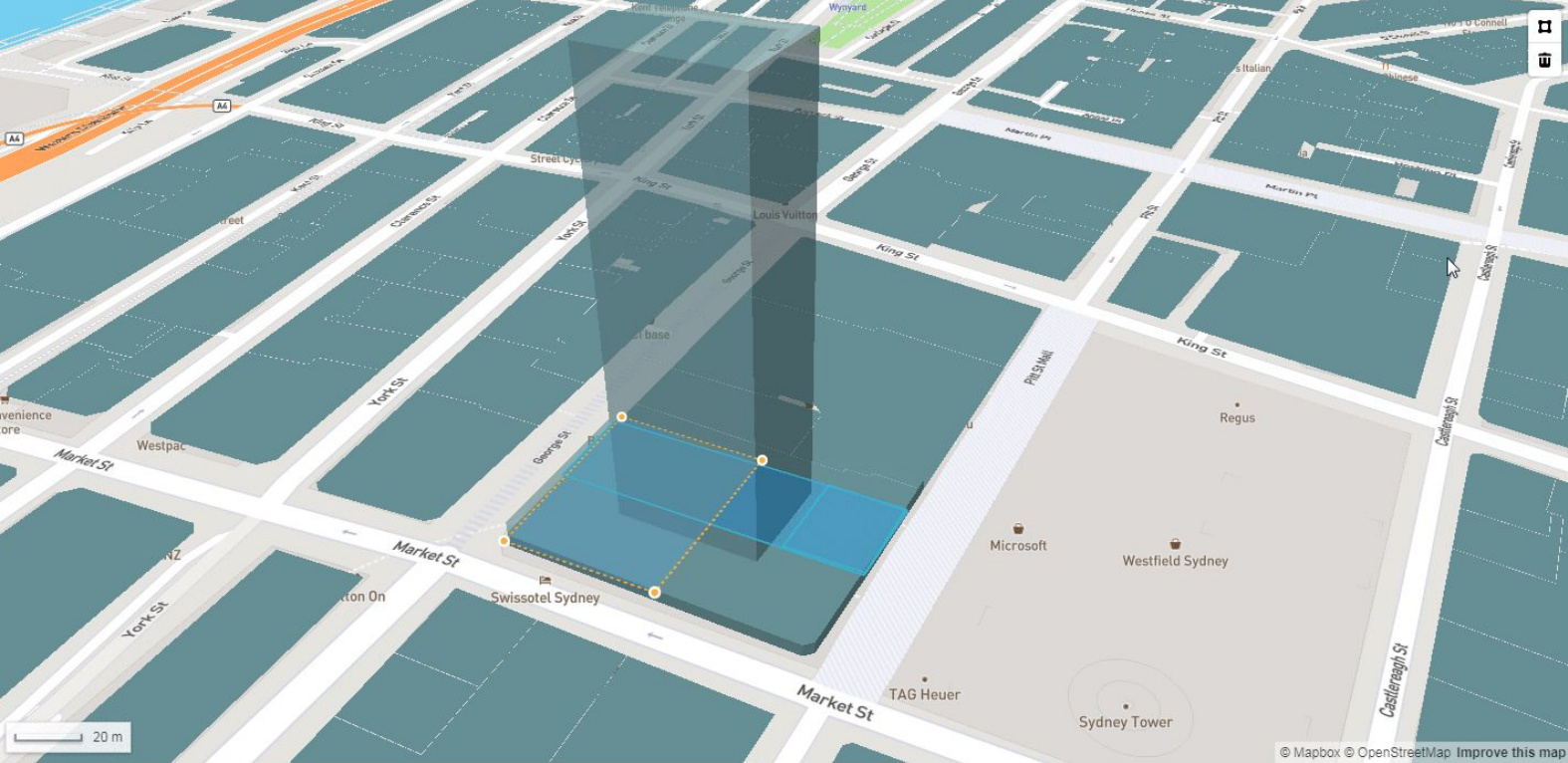
## Site Info

Lot number: 128  
Council: City of Sydney  
HOB: 130  
FSR: 8  
Land use: 70% resi, 30% comm  
Heritage: yes

## Feasibility Study

Height of Building:  
0  
Levels of Building:  
0  
FSR:  
0  
Gross Floor Area (GFA):  
Gross Building Area (GBA):





# Dugong

SELECT NEW SITE

Site Envelope Transparency

0.64

EXTRUDE SELECTED

Height

0

Base Height

0

Colour Picker



SAVE BUILDING

## Site Info

Lot number: 128  
Council: City of Sydney  
HOB: 130  
FSR: 8  
Land use: 70% resi, 30% comm  
Heritage: yes

## Feasibility Study

Height of Building:

0

Levels of Building:

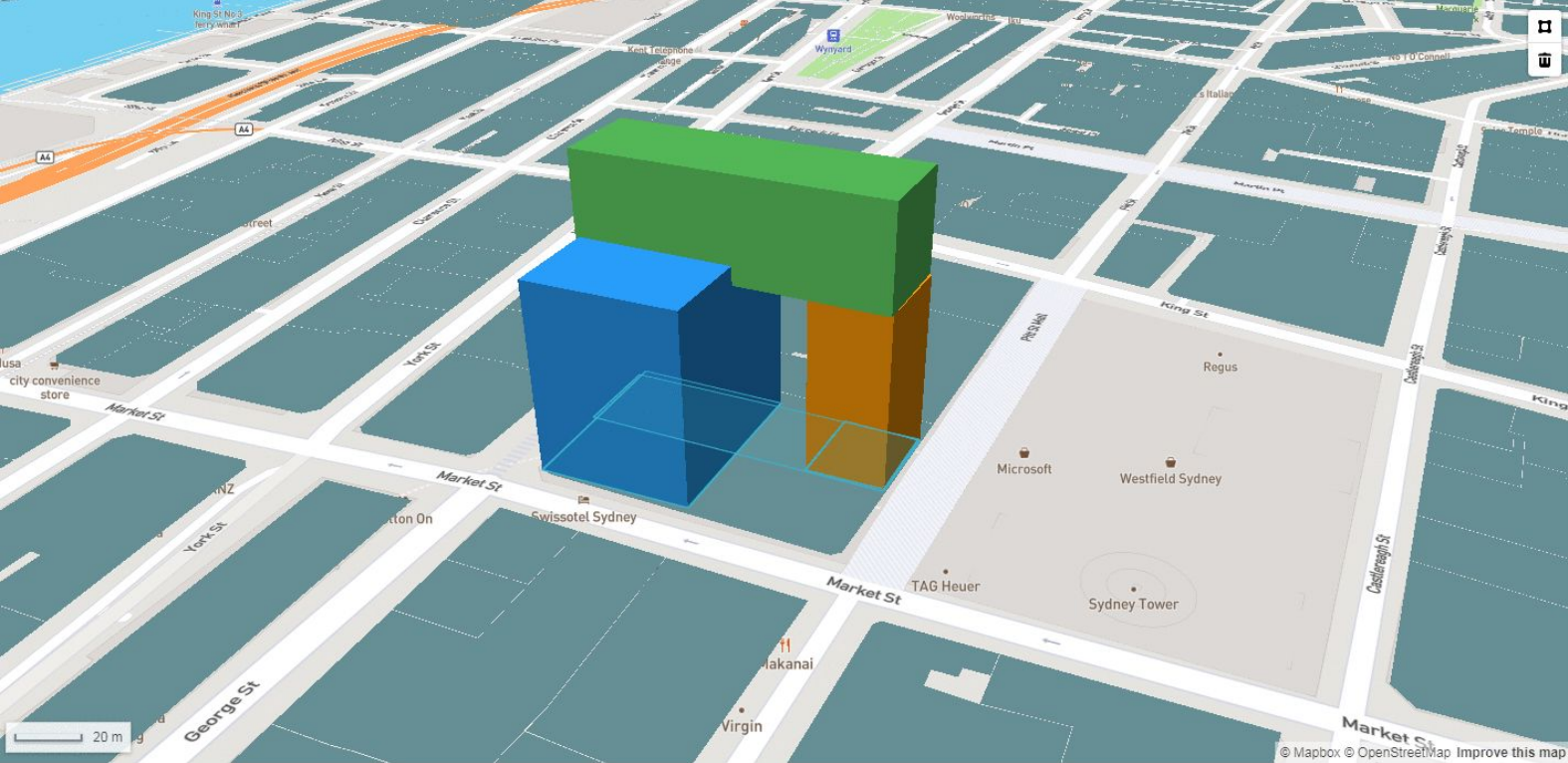
0

FSR:

0

Gross Floor Area (GFA): 0m2

Gross Building Area (GBA): 0m2



# Dugong

SELECT NEW SITE

Site Envelope Transparency

0

100

EXTRUDE SELECTED

Height

57

Base Height

0

100

Colour Picker



SAVE BUILDING

<https://gist.github.com/2013fa1ec0c1339260>

## Site Info

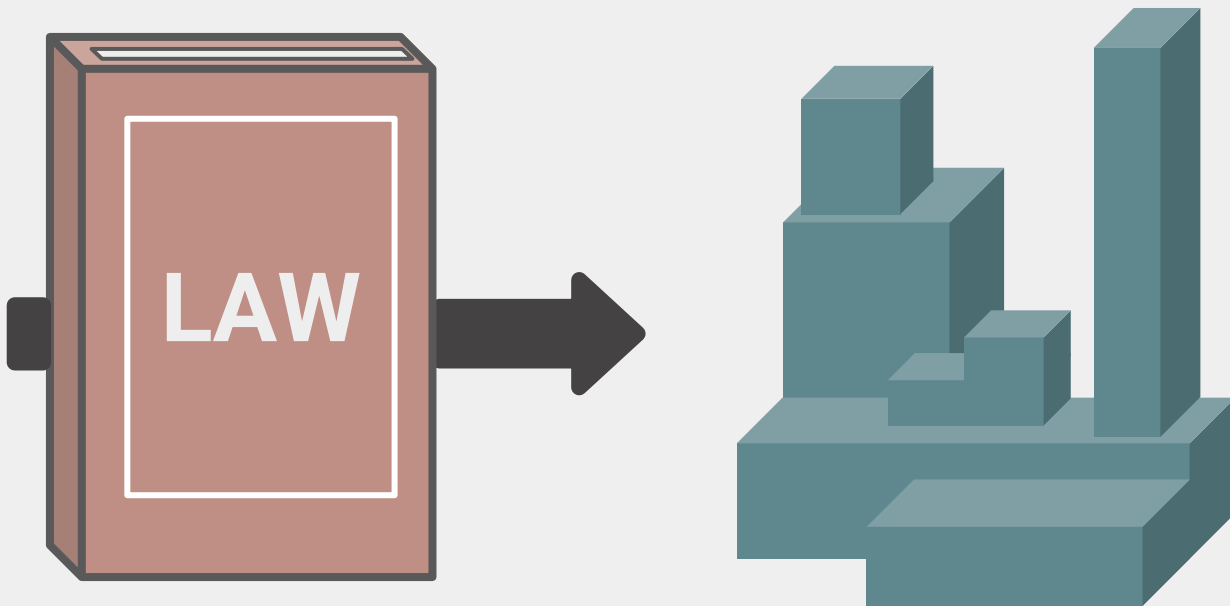
Lot number: 128  
Council: City of Sydney  
HOB: 130  
FSR: 8  
Land use: 70% resi, 30% comm  
Heritage: yes

## Feasibility Study

Height of Building:  
57  
Levels of Building:  
19  
FSR:

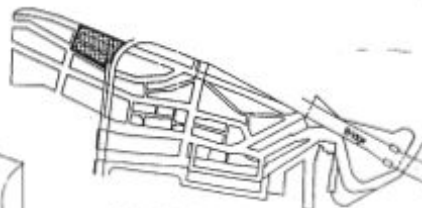
15.27

Gross Floor Area (GFA): 132145.95m<sup>2</sup>  
Gross Building Area (GBA): 105716.76m<sup>2</sup>



I, David A. Hay, Minister for Local Government and Minister for Planning, being the minister responsible for administering the Sydney Cove Redevelopment Authority Act 1988 hereby, pursuant to Section 11 of that Act, approve the variation to the approved scheme evidenced by this control drawing.

*David Hay*  
Date: 19/12/88



This drawing refers to the land sheet

#### LEGEND

SITE BOUNDARY

EXISTENT

EXISTING BUILDINGS

PEDESTRIAN ROUTE

VEHICLE ROUTE



#### PERMITTED USES

RESIDENTIAL/HOTEL with auxiliary bars, restaurants, shops, function rooms, and parking facilities.

#### SPECIAL NOTE

THE MAXIMUM GROSS BUILDING AREA ABOVE GLOUCESTER STREET LEVEL IS NOT TO EXCEED 62,000 SQUARE METRES.

The general controls as shown on this drawing are subject to refinement of detail in relation to dimensions, materials, colours, open spaces and access of circulation and the site shall be subject to such further conditions in relation to architectural details, structural considerations, drainage and timing and system of approvals as the Authority may deem necessary and make known prior to the site being offered for development.

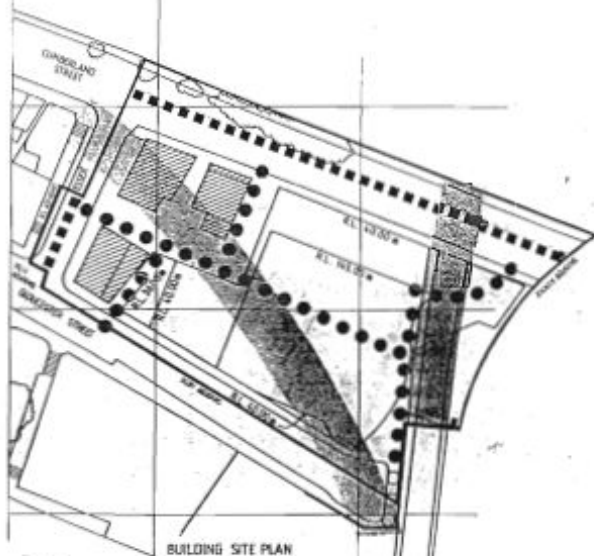


Sydney Cove Redevelopment Authority

BUILDING SITE CONTROL DRAWING: XLI(1)

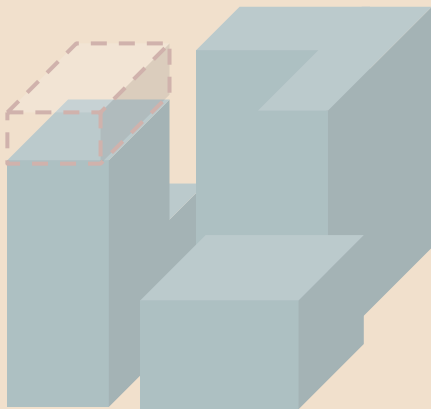
30 METRES

This drawing forms part of the scheme which, subject to the approval of the Authority, will be the approved scheme under Part 11 of the Sydney Cove Redevelopment Authority Act 1988.

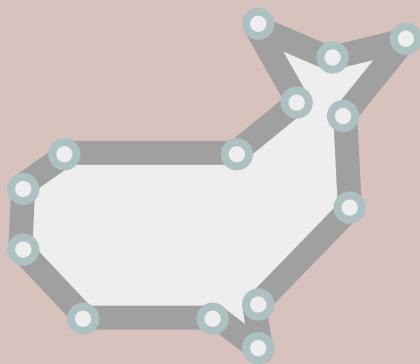


BUILDING ENVELOPE  
ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING

BUILDING SITE PLAN



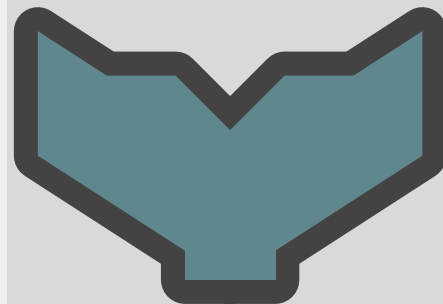
**Beluga:**  
script



**Humpback:**  
GIS translator



**Dugong:**  
web app



**Minke:**  
versioning tool

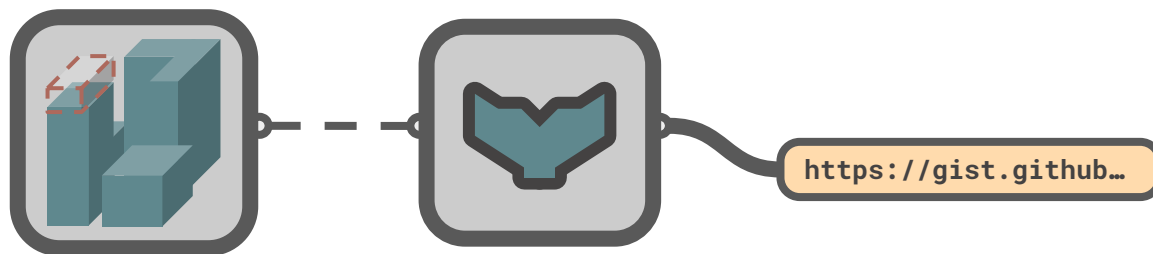




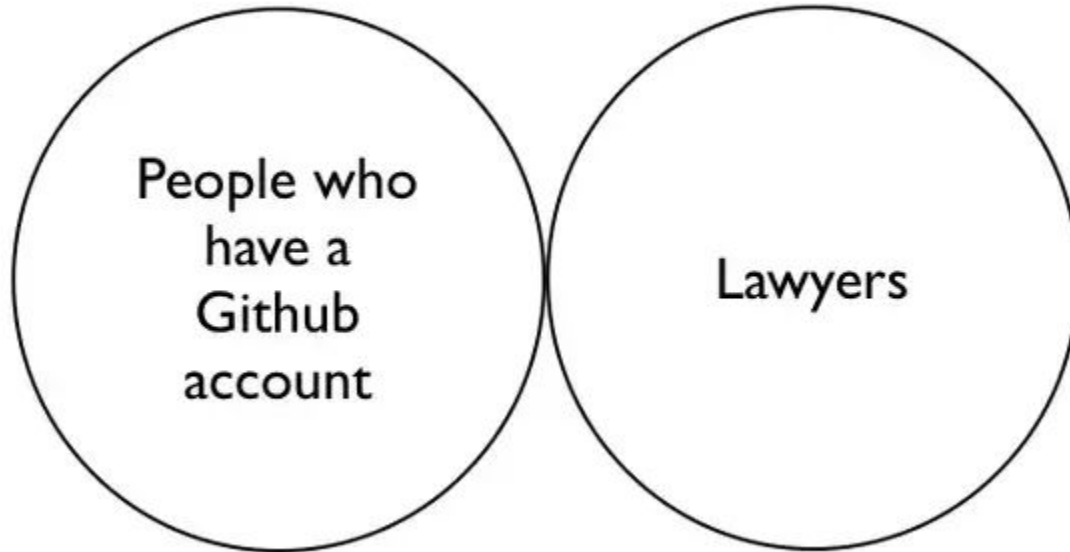
**Minke:**  
**versioning tool**

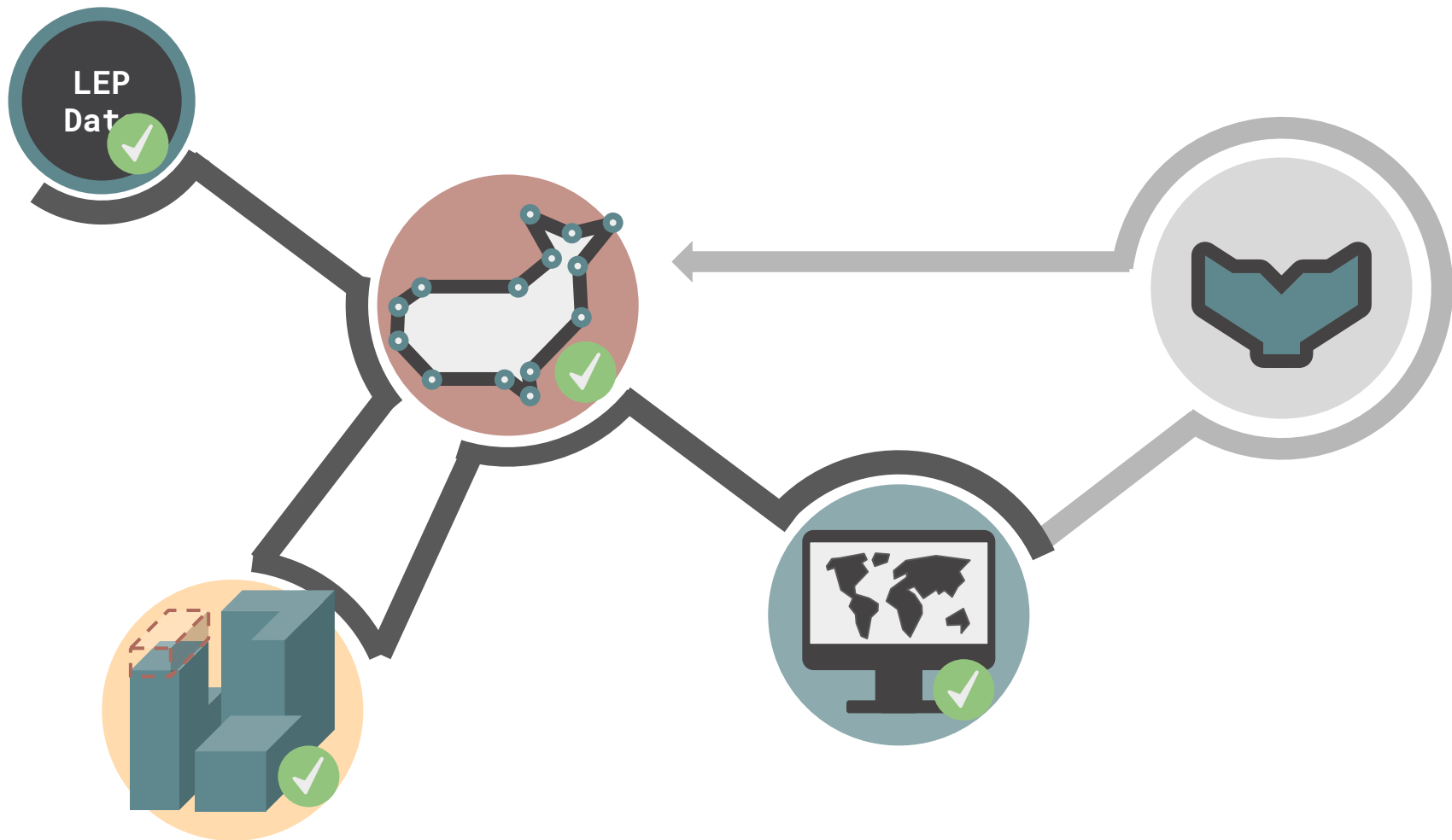
# Versioning of the Law



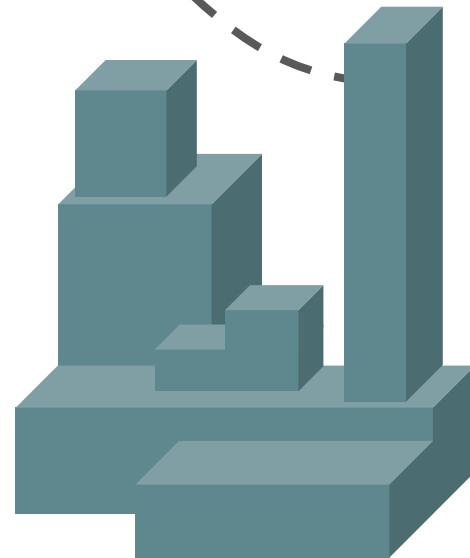
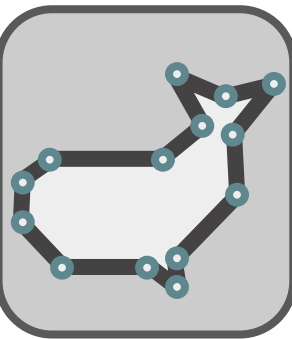


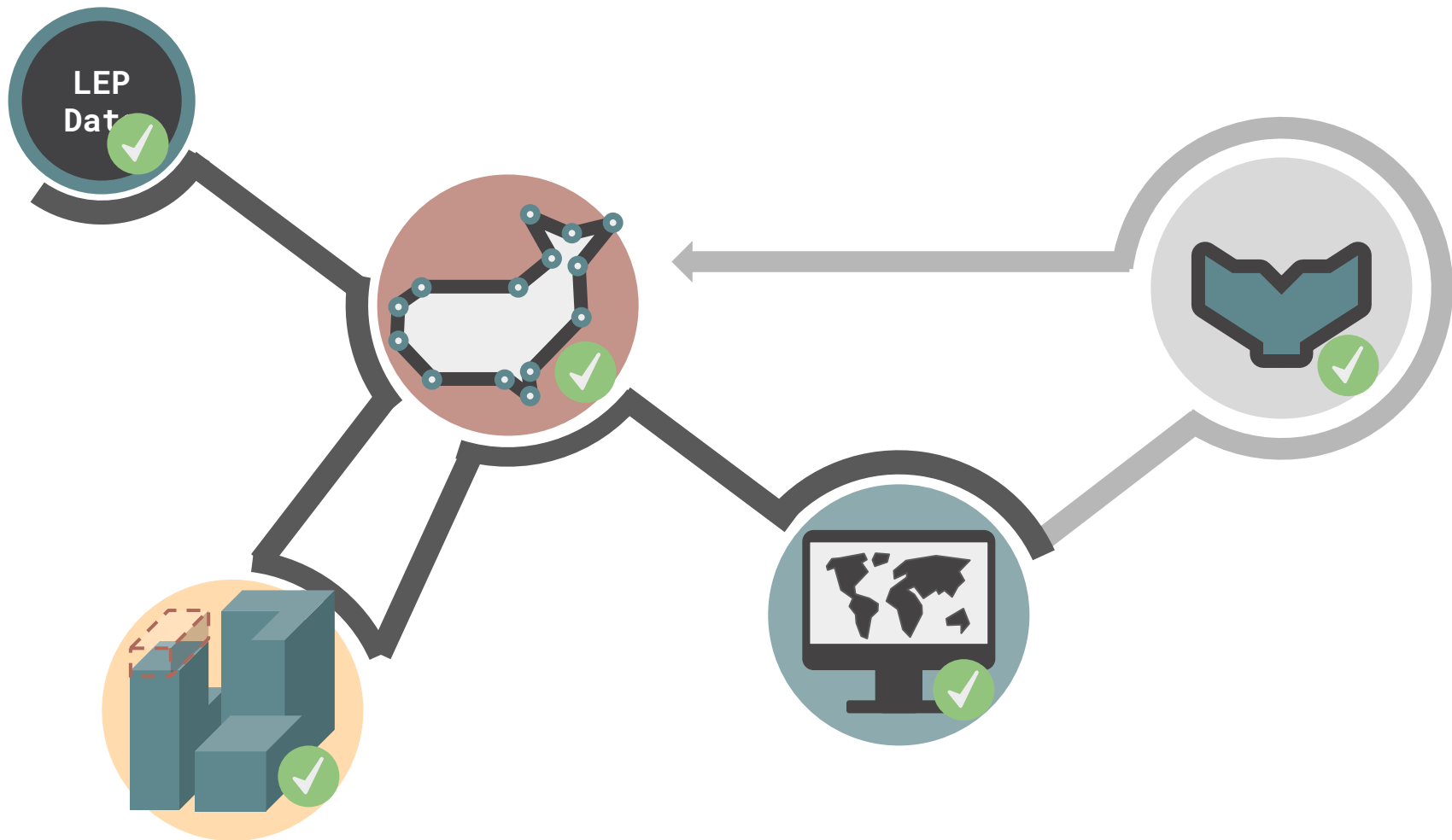
# ***Why hasn't version control already been adopted in Law?***





<https://gist.github.com/...>





# Addressing the Objectives

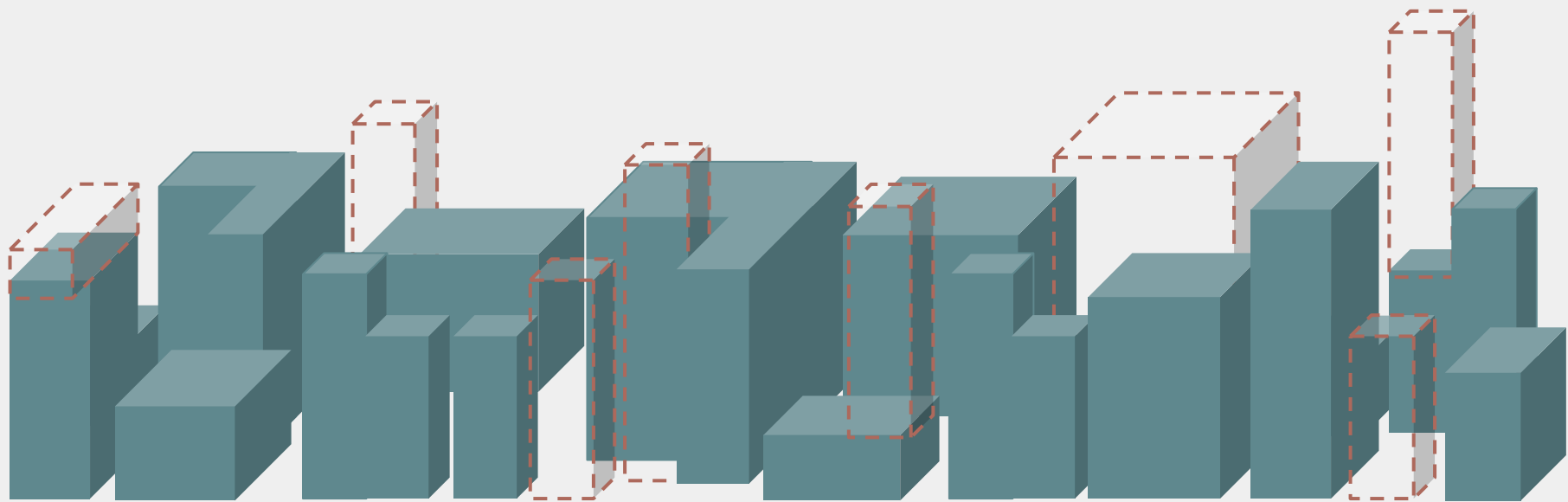
*Open data can help inform better urban planning decisions*

*Web applications can be a tool to promote computational techniques*

*Streamline testing and simulation of new urban schemes*







*"In the longer run and for wide-reaching issues, more creative solutions tend to come from imaginative interdisciplinary collaboration."*

Robert J. Shiller



# Adjudicating by Algorithm

**Scripting building regulations to generate permissible forms**

**Creating a web platform for interaction with the law**

